The Daily Sentinel.

VOL. V. RALEIGH, N. C., WEDNESDAY MORNING, SEPTEMBER 8, 1869. NO. 17.

WHOLESALE & RETAIL GROCERS.

GROCERIES!

PATAPSCO FAMILY FLOUR.
PARAGON FLOUR,
WELCH FLOUR.

PORTO RICO SUGAR,
STANDARD CRUSHED SUGAR,
SOFT SUGARS.

ROSIN SOAP,
PERFUMED TOILET SOAP.

COFFEE,
RICE,
SALT,
LARD,
&c., &c.

For Sale AT LOW PRICES, by

DOUGLAS BELL,
FAYETTEVILLE STREET.
Raleigh, N. C., Sept. 3-tf

W. C. STRONACH & CO.
Grocers and General Commission Merchants,
52, FAYETTEVILLE STREET,
Raleigh, N. C.

Consignments of all kinds of Country Produce Solicited.

G. T. STRONACH,
MARKET SQUARE, RALEIGH, N. C.,
DEALER IN
GROCERIES, LIQUORS, SADDLERY, BOOTS, SHOES, &c., &c.,
Buys and sells Cotton, Naval Stores, Tobacco, &c. july 2-tf

WE WOULD CALL THE ATTENTION OF the Tea drinking public to our stock of Teas, which we, as Agents of the Merchants American Tea Co., offer at very low figures.
aug 27-tf W. C. STRONACH & CO.

APPLE BRANDY! APPLE BRANDY!
For preserving Peaches, &c,
aug 27-tf G. T. STRONACH.

NASH BRANDY! NASH BRANDY!
For sale at
G. T. STRONACH'S,
aug 27-tf Market Square.

SUGARS AND COFFEES,
A large stock just arriving,
aug 27-tf G. T. STRONACH.

BEST SUGAR CURED HAMS of the season.
At
July 15—tf W. C. STRONACH & CO.

JUST RECEIVED,
Another lot of Virginia-cured Hams and Sides.
Very nice,
aug 24-tf W. H. JONES & CO.

FRENCH BRANDY—PURE.
I have in store a small quantity of very superior French Brandy which I will sell by the Gallon or the Bottle.
Raleigh, July 17-tf, B. P. WILLIAMSON.

COTTON GINS! COTTON GINS!!
Daniel Pratt's "Alabama" Gins.
The "Brown" Cotton "
The "Georgia" " "
The "Gullett" Steel brush "
The "Star" Cotton "
The "H. L. Hemory & Son's Cotton Gins.
I am Agent for the sale of the above named Gins, and will furnish, upon short notice, at manufacturer's prices, freight added. Parties wanting Gins should hand in orders now.
I am also prepared to furnish at my Foundry, all kinds of Gin Castings for Horse Power for Gins, and ask the chance to furnish our people with such things.
july 19-tf B. P. WILLIAMSON.

"Pratt's" Cotton Gin.
I AM AGENT IN THIS STATE for the sale of DANIEL PRATT'S Cotton Gin. I know of none any better or more reliable
A. T. Mial A. G. Lee and T. B. Bridgers use this Gin. B. P. WILLIAMSON.
Aug 3-tf.

Gins! Gins! Cotton Gins!!
I AM PREPARED upon short notice to furnish any Cotton Gin manufactured in the United States at Manufacturers prices.
Aug 3-tf. B. P. WILLIAMSON.

Castings.
GIN SEGMENTS, WATER-WHEEL SEGments, Cotton Screw Bolts and Plates, Pins, Boxs, Gudgeons, Brass Castings and Forgings, furnished at my Foundry, promptly, and upon as good terms as any where.
Aug 3-tf. B. P. WILLIAMSON.

For Sale.
HANDSOME SILVER PLATED WARE, consisting of
Handsome 4 and 5-bottle Castors.
Silver Cups and Goblets,
Tea and Dessert Spoons,
Butter Dishes and Vases,
Dessert Knives and Silver Forks,
Carving Knives,
Glass Bottles, for Castors.
The above goods will be sold low for cash.
W. H. JONES & CO.,
aug 7-tf Commission Merchants.

FOR SALE AT COST,
TO CLOSE CONSIGNMENT.
PAINT AND VARNISH BRUSHES,
Castor and Sweet Oil,
Ayer's Cherry Pectoral and Pills,
Thompson's Eye Water,
Quicksilver and Vermifuge,
Gray's Ointment, Sulphur, Pow'd Charcoal,
Liquorice, Madder, Nutmegs,
Arrow Root, Race Ginger, and Gelatine,
And many other articles usually kept in an Apothecary Store,
W. H. JONES & CO.,
aug 28-tf Commission Merchant.

Blackberries, Blackberries.
DRIED BLACKBERRIES are nice to make Pies and Dumplings of. Are more sought for at the North than any estable dried fruit. Call at G. T. STRONACH'S, on Market Street, and get a supply.
aug 30-tf

CHEESE! CHEESE!
A new supply of Factory Cheese, just received.
sept 3-tf UPCHURCH & DODD.

SITUATION WANTED.
A YOUNG LADY WHO HAS EXPERIENCE in teaching desires a situation as teacher of a School or as Governess, in a family. Good recommendations will be given.
Address Miss M——, care of Sentinel Office Raleigh.
aug 24-tf.

MISCELLANEOUS.

LYNN ADAMS,
WHOLESALE & RETAIL
GROCER,
COTTON FACTOR, COMMISSION, SHIPPING AND FORWARDING MERCHANT,
AND DEALER IN
Iron, Hardware, Plows, Shoes, Dry Goods and Cotton Yarn,
No. 5 Market Square, South Side,
RALEIGH, N. C.

I RETURN MY THANKS FOR THE VERY liberal patronage extended to me by my friends and the public generally, for the last 30 years, and hope, by strict and prompt attention to all business entrusted to me, to merit the confidence of the public, and the influence of my friends. An experience of 30 years will enable me to attend strictly to all shipments and consignments.
All letters of inquiry promptly answered, and best possible information furnished.
Refers to the principal business men of the State. aug 25-3m

IRON OF ALL KINDS, Swedes, Eng. Refined, for Tire, Hoop, Band and Scroll, Round, half round, Square, Oval and half oval, Sheet, Cast Steel, Buster Steel, German Steel, always on hand.
All orders will be filled as soon as they are received, and shipped immediately.
aug 24 3m LYNN ADAMS.

Proposals for Brick.
SEALED PROPOSALS WILL BE RECEIVED by the Commissioners to erect the Penitentiary, for four millions of brick to be delivered on the grounds of the Penitentiary near the City of Raleigh. One million to be delivered by the first of January; one by the first of April; one by the first of June, and the other by the first of September, 1870. The brick to be 8x4x2½ inches, when burnt, and of such quality as to be approved by the Assistant Architect and Superintendent. The Commissioners reserve to themselves the right to reject any or all bids as unsatisfactory. Payment will be made on the delivery of each half million of approved brick. Bond with approved security will be required for the fulfilment of contracts. The bids will be opened at the City of Raleigh, on the 29th of September, 1869. ALFRED DOCKERY,
aug 24-dtd Chairman.

NOTICE.
A special meeting of the Stockholders of the Ward Gold Mine Company will be held on Tuesday, 21st of September next at Thomasville, N. C., at which time important business will be transacted.
aug 21-d1m A. B. STEDMAN, Pres't.

L. S. PERRY,
DENTIST,
RALEIGH, N. C.,
(Office over Mr. Heartt's Store, formerly occupied by Dr. P. Babcock.)
HAVING RESUMED THE PRACTICE OF his profession, respectfully solicits only a share of the Dental patronage of Raleigh and the surrounding country. aug 16-d3m

BALTIMORE REGALIA EMPORIUM.
SISCO BROTHERS,
MANUFACTURERS OF
Regalia, Jewels, Lodge Paraphernalia, &c.
For Masons, I. O. O. F., Red Men, Knights of Pythias, and all other Societies,
Banners, Flags, Ship Signals, &c.,
14 N. Charles St., Corner Fayette,
BALTIMORE, Md.
Price List furnished upon application.
aug 19-d3m

MULLETS!
NEW RIVER MULLETS!
20 bbls. of these choice Fish in Store.
sept 3-tf B. P. WILLIAMSON.

BAGGING AND TIES, FOR COTTON.
5,000 yds. "GUNNY" and "New York" and "FLAX" and "DUNDEE" Bagging.
6,000 lbs. "ARROW" TIES.
Now arriving.
sept 3-tf B. P. WILLIAMSON.

PINE WOOD WANTED.
For 100 Cords of PINE WOOD (original growth) DELIVERED in my FOUNDRY YARD, I will pay ($275) two hundred and seventy-five dollars. I will pay for it as fast as 20 cords can be delivered. Part of it must be delivered AT ONCE.
sept 3-tf B. P. WILLIAMSON.

FALL AND WINTER IMPORTATION. 1869.
RIBBONS.
MILLINERY & STRAW GOODS. 1869.
ARMSTRONG, CATOR & CO.,
237 & 239 Baltimore Street,
BALTIMORE,
IMPORTERS AND JOBBERS OF
BONNET AND TRIMMING RIBBONS,
VELVET AND SASH RIBBONS,
BONNET SILKS, SATINS AND VELVETS,
Illusions, Blonds, Laces, Ruches, Neits & Crapes,
French Flowers and Feathers,
STRAW BONNETS AND LADIES' HATS,
TRIMMED AND UNTRIMMED,
SILK, VELVET AND FELT BONNETS & HATS
SUNDOWNS AND SHAKER HOODS.
The largest Stock of Millinery Goods in this Country, and unequalled in choice variety, which we offer at prices that will defy competition.
ORDERS SOLICITED.
aug 25-d1m

FOR SALE.
Valuable Real Estate in Greene County, North Carolina.
DESIROUS of changing my residence, I offer for sale my plantation, known as the "STREETER FARM."
It contains 1,900 acres, 1,200 of which are cleared, the remainder is well timbered, with Pine, Oak and Hickory. The plantation is under good fence. Marl and Swamp Muck, for composting, INEXHAUSTIBLE. This is justly regarded as one of the finest Cotton Farms in North Carolina.
There is on the premises a large, commodious Dwelling House, which is being repaired and refitted, together with all necessary out-buildings, including cabins for laborers.
I will also sell with the land aforesaid, all my Mules, Horses and other stock; farming implements, as well as household and kitchen furniture.
This is a rare opportunity for any one wishing to purchase a first-class Plantation in the South, with everything deemed necessary for the immediate commencement of farming operations.
Terms reasonable. Those wishing to purchase can apply, for further information, to my Attorney, G. W. Johnston, Greenville, N. C., or to the undersigned.
Miss VIRGINIA WHITEHEAD,
aug 7-d1w&wlm Greenville, N. C.

The Daily Sentinel.

JOSIAH TURNER, Jr., EDITOR.

REDUCE THE TAXES!

The publication of the monthly debt statement gives occasion for another of the senseless periodical jubilations of the Republican press. It is asserted that the national debt has been reduced more than five millions during the month of August, and the country is asked to admire President Grant and his Secretary of the Treasury for so auspicious a result. But what have *they* done, during the month of August, to entitle them to this shallow and fulsome praise? They have been journeying and junketing, attending dances and clambakes, horse races and monster musical festivals; flitting from place to place on pleasure excursions, leaving the government to be run by clerks and subordinates; the President and whole Cabinet being absent from Washington, and as free from care as the gayest butterflies of fashion that flirt and talk nonsense on the corridors of the watering-place hotels. If the amount of the debt is lessened, small thanks to our jaunting, loafing President and finance minister, who have contributed no more to this result than they have to the unwonted abundance of the August peach crop.

Dismissing their agency in the matter as too ridiculous for consideration, let us look into the actual state of the case, and see if it affords a fair subject of congratulation.—The debt has been diminished out of taxes which were laid by Congress before General Grant was inaugurated. If Secretary Boutwell had never lifted a finger, if no bonds had been purchased, if the money sent to him by the collectors of the revenue had laid in the Treasury, the monthly debt statements would nevertheless have shown a reduction. The net amount of the debt is reached by subtracting the money in the Treasury from the sum total of the bonds and greenbacks; and the balance would have been about the same if no bonds had been purchased. What the country is asked to rejoice over is the enormous amount of our taxation. The capacious pool of administrative wastefulness and extravagance is not only filled but runs over. If the revenue were less redundant, if the people were not so plundered by taxes, there would be less money for the Republican officials to squander; and because they collect more than enough to gorge their rapacity, we are expected to admire them as great geniuses in finance! Instead of praise for saving a little out of the overflowing revenues, they deserve censure for spending and wasting so much. The business of the country is crushed under oppressive taxation, and such reductions as have taken place in the debt merely attest the prodigious amount of the Federal taxes.

There is no good reason why money should be taken from the pockets of the people for the rapid extinction of the public debt before it falls due. Most of our enterprising business men are borrowers, and the money which is taken in taxes could be used by them with great advantage and profit in the prosecution of their undertakings; thus multiplying the national wealth and increasing the resources out of which future taxes are to be paid. At present, we are taxing many of our great industries out of existence; we are impairing the national wealth and resources out of all proportion to the small reduction of the public debt. Half the business men of the country would be ruined if forced to make immediate payment of their private debts, because they need the borrowed capital which they are using to enable them to make the money by which they hope to extricate themselves from their pecuniary obligations. A forced payment of the public debt operates in the same manner, inasmuch as the heavy taxes applied to that object diminish the resources of the community for the prosecution of lucrative pursuits.

Great Britain, the wealthiest, and financially the most intelligent nation on the globe, does not deem it wise to make any strained efforts to reduce the principal of her debt. As soon as there is any surplus revenue, the first thing to which British financiers and statesmen turn their attention is a diminution of the public burdens by taking off some of the taxes which produce the surplus. They regard the growth of the national wealth as more important than the reduction of the public debt. Although the British debt remains stationary, the credit of the British government is the best of any in the world. There is no other government which can so readily command a loan, or at so moderate a rate of interest—a fact which might be reflected on with advantage by the declaimers in this country who insist that the speedy extinction of the national debt is indispensable to the maintenance of the public credit.

The Republican glorification over the monthly debt statements is both foolish and knavish. It overlooks the disastrous and ruinous effect of our crushing taxes on the business of the country; and it is made a convenient cover for the rascality and extravagance of a spendthrift party. It is used to give a deceitful and delusive impression of prosperity, which blinds the people to the prodigal expenses of the government. If the government costs three or four times as much as it did before the war, the country is expected to feel that our resources are boundless, and we can afford it, inasmuch as we have a constant surplus to be applied to the payment of the debt. That surplus is a trifle, and the country could well enough stand it, if it were not for the hundreds of millions that are annually raised and squandered to produce this delusive show of prosperity. But the country cannot stand the enormous taxation by which so many great industries are crippled and crushed; and the fact that there is a surplus over and above the prodigal expenditures of the government, proves that our taxes could be largely and immediately reduced, without injustice to the public creditors, or detriment to the public credit. All that is required of us is to meet our obligations as they mature; and money that is not necessary for that purpose had better be left in the hands of the community to be productively employed in increasing the national wealth. A reduction of the rascally tariff and the abolition of the income tax, are among the most urgent financial reforms demanded at this juncture of affairs.

A young lady has applied for appointment as postmistress of Cincinnati, and has sent to Washington a petition formidable from the number of names attached to it, and the wealth and respectability of their bearers to strengthen her claims.

PETERSBURG ADVERTISEMENTS.

OIL VITROL.
Just received and for sale by
JORDAN & CARR,
June 25-tf Druggists, Petersburg, Va.

GUM GEDDA.
Just received and for sale by
JORDAN & CARR,
June 25-tf Druggists, Petersburg, Va.

500 POUNDS GLYCERINE, suitable for manufacturing purposes, for sale very low by
JORDAN & CARR,
June 25-tf Druggists, Petersburg, Va.

TOBACCO FLAVORINGS.

Oil Aniseed,	Tonka Beans,
" Bergamot,	Sassafras Bark,
" Cinnamon,	Eel Root
" Citronella	Orris Root
" Cloves	Snake Root
" Geranium	Valerian Root
" Orange	Gum Styrax,
" Lemon	Mace
" Mirbane,	Nutmegs
" Nutmegs	Aniseed
" Wintergreen	Cardamon Seed,
" Sassafras	Coriander Seed
" Allspice	Fennel seed
" Cinnamon Bark	Cloves

Olive Oil, &c.
ALSO,
Branding Brushes and Ink of all kinds, for sale at the lowest market rates
JORDAN & CARR,
June 25-tf Druggists, Petersburg, Va.

J. E. VENABLE, HENRY M. WILLIAMSON
J. E. VENABLE & CO.,
COMMISSION MERCHANTS,
BUY AND SELL ON COMMISSION
Tobacco, Cotton, Grain, &c.
Constantly on hand a large stock of Manufactured Tobacco and the Celebrated
CAROLINA BELLE SNUFF,
No. 5, Iron Front, Sycamore St.,
Petersburg Va.
July 14 d6m.

R. A. YOUNG, JNO. D. YOUNG,
R. A. YOUNG & BRO.,
GENERAL
COMMISSION MERCHANTS,
No. 4 Iron Front Building,
PETERSBURG, Va.
Inform their friends in N. C. that they have ample arrangements for receiving and selling consignments of COTTON, TOBACCO and other PRODUCE, either in this market or through their friends in New York.
They are prepared to furnish samples at the LOWEST MARKET RATES. The senior partner devotes his personal and unremitting attention to the business, and his old friends and the public generally may rely on the promptness and despatch of any business entrusted to their care.
sept 2-d3m*

JNO. ARRINGTON, R. T. ARRINGTON,
S. S. ARRINGTON.
JOHN ARRINGTON & SONS,
Grocers & Commission Merchants,
104 SYCAMORE STREET,
PETERSBURG, Va.
sept 2-d1m*

DAVIS, DRAKE & CO.
DEALERS IN
Foreign and Domestic Dry Goods,
Yankee Notions, Carpets, Rugs, &c.
Sycamore Street, Corner of Bank,
PETERSBURG, Va.,
RESPECTFULLY ANNOUNCE TO THE Wholesale Trade of
NORTH CAROLINA AND VIRGINIA
That their stock of FALL GOODS adapted to the wants of this section, will be complete by the 15th of September, and will consist in part of Fall lines of

Brown Shirtings	Bed Ticks
Brown Sheetings	Hickory Shirtings
Bleached Sheetings	Kerseys
Osnaburgs	Linseys
Brown Drills	Sattinets
Bleached Drills	Kentucky Jeans
Bleached Shirtings	Plaid Domestics
Blankets	Fulled Cloths
Shawls,	Cassimeres.

ALSO
A Large Line of
DRESS GOODS,
YANKEE NOTIONS, CARPETS, RUGS, &c., &c.
Together making a stock, the
LARGEST IN THE STATE,
and one that will compare favorably with any SOUTH OF NEW YORK,
and which we will sell at guaranteed
BALTIMORE PRICES,
And on SAME TERMS!
We invite an examination of the same from every merchant visiting our city, as we feel confident of our ability to suit them in every respect.
DAVIS, DRAKE & CO.,
Corner of Bank & Sycamore Streets.
sept 4-d1f

MISCELLANEOUS.

STATE OF NORTH CAROLINA,
TREASURY DEPARTMENT,
RALEIGH, Sept. 3rd, 1869.

The General Assembly of North Carolina, in accordance with the Constitution of this State, having levied special taxes to pay interest as the same may become due, on all "special tax bonds" issued in aid of Railroads unfinished at the time of the adoption of the Constitution, which taxes are now being collected, holders of said bonds are notified that the interest which became due on the first day of April, 1869, on such bonds will be paid on the presentation of the proper coupon at the Treasury or at the Raleigh National Bank of North Carolina, at Raleigh, N. C.
And further, that interest which will become due on the 1st day of October, 1869, on the aforesaid "special tax bonds" will likewise be paid as above on and after the last-mentioned date.
D. A. JENKINS.
sept 4-d3t&w1t State Treasurer.

THE EXERCISES of Mrs. ELLEN MOREDECAI'S SCHOOL will re-commence on Friday, 3rd of September.
Terms.—Tuition in English Branches, $20 per session. Do. in French, $5 per session, payable in advance.
Raleigh, Aug. 25-sw2w*

LOST.—A VERY FINE, LARGE GOLD RING. The finder will be liberally rewarded by leaving the same with me.
sept 4-tf JAS. A BRIGGS.

RICHMOND "A" Extra "C" and "O Yellow" Sugars, just from the Refinery, by
aug 17-tf W. C. STRONACH & CO.

SUGARS, COFFEES & SPICES.
For sale at
aug 26-tf G. T. STRONACH'S.

WRITING INK.
6 GROSS MOORE'S JET BLACK INK, just received and for sale very low, by the gross or dozen, at the Book Store of
aug 15-tf ALFRED WILLIAMS.

MISCELLANEOUS.

MEDICAL COLLEGE OF VIRGINIA, AT RICHMOND.—The next ANNUAL COURSE OF LECTURES will commence on the FIRST MONDAY in October, 1869, and continue until the 1st of March following. The organization of the School is now more complete than at any former period, with ample means for the illustration of the lectures in the several departments. CLINICAL INSTRUCTION at the College Infirmary, Howard's Grove Hospital and City Almshouse.
Fees: Matriculation, $5; full course of lectures $120; demonstrator of anatomy, $10; graduation $30.
Board $20 to $30 per month. For a copy of the annual Announcement, containing full particulars, address
aug 6 swim L. S. JOYNES, M. D., Dean of the Faculty.

OCEAN HOUSE,
PORTSMOUTH, Va.,
B. F. BRIGGS, (Late of Wilson, N. C.)
Proprietor.
This House has been thoroughly refurnished and refitted. The patronage of the travelling public is respectfully solicited.
aug 5-d1m E. F. WHITEHEAD, Sup't.

DOTY'S WASHING MACHINE,
LATELY MUCH IMPROVED,
AND THE NEW
UNIVERSAL CLOTHES WRINGER.
Improved with ROWELL'S PATENT DOUBLE COGWHEELS, and the PATENT STOP, are now unquestionably far superior to any apparatus for washing clothes ever invented, and will save their cost twice a year, by saving labor and clothes.
Those who have used them give testimony as follows:
"We like our machine much; could not be persuaded to do without it, and with the aid of Doty, we feel that we are masters of the position."—*Rev. L. Scott, Bishop M. E. Church.*
"It is worth one dollar a week in any family."—*N. Y. Tribune.*
"In the laundry of my house there is a perpetual thanksgiving on Mondays for the invention."—*Rev. Theodore L. Cuyler.*
"I heartily commend it to economists of time, money, and contentment."—*Rev. Dr. Bellows.*
"Every week has given it a stronger hold upon the affections of the inmates of the laundry."—*N. Y. Observer.*
"Friend Doty—Your last improvement of your Washing Machine is a complete success. I assure you 'our machine,' after a year's use, is thought more of to-day than ever, and would not be parted with under any circumstances."—*Solon Robinson.*
"Your Washing Machine has been in daily use in our laundry and the housekeeper expresses herself as highly pleased with it. It certainly accomplishes a greater amount of work, with less labor, and does not wear the clothes near so much as the old fashioned wash-board. By using it one laundress is dispensed with."—*Wm. M. F. Round, Superintendent of Infant Department of St. Catherine's Nursery, N. Y. City.*

PRICES.—A Fair Offer.
Send the retail price Washer $14, Extra Wringer $9, and we will forward either or both machines, free of freight, to places where no one is selling; and so sure are we they will be liked, that we agree to refund the money if any one wishes to return the machines, free of freight, after a month's trial, according to directions.
No husband, father or brother should permit the drudgery of washing with the hands fifty-two days in the year, when it can be done better, more expeditiously, with less labor, and no injury to the garments, by a Doty Clothes Washer, and a Universal Wringer.
Canvassers with exclusive right of sale make money fast selling them.
Sold by dealers generally, to whom liberal discounts are made.
R. C. BROWNING, Gen. Agent.
aug 14-d3m* 52 Cortlandt St., New York.

VENI, VIDI, VICI.
What Everybody Says Must Be So.
The Conqueror of all Snuffs.
G. W. G. GGGGG & AX'S
G. W. G. AAAAA & AX'S
G. W. G. IIIII & AX'S
G. W. G. LLLLL & AX'S
CELEBRATED
CELEBRATED
CELEBRATED
SCOTCH SNUFF
SCOTCH SNUFF
SCOTCH SNUFF
Has been fully tested and pronounced by all amateur dippers to be the best SNUFF now in use. Its superior taste and pureness from all drugs and injurious ingredients commonly used in the preparation of other snuff, has gained it a wide world reputation.
Do not fail to try it for you will like it.
Ask for it and take no other
For sale by
G. T. Stronach, W. A. Mahagan,
W. C. Stronach, L. H. Adams,
W. H. Jones & Co., Lassiter & Royster,
B. F. Cheatham & Bro., Poole & Uzzle,
W. H. Holleman, B. P. Williamson,
Henry Pendt, Asa. Upchurch
Rowland Bros., Wholesale Grocers Agent for Norfolk, Va.
L. J. Bossieux, Wholesale Confectioner, Agent for Richmond, Va.
NOTICE.—The high reputation that our SNUFF has attained has induced certain manufacturers to imitate our TRADE MARK the superior quality of our snuff does not lay in the trade mark but the superior quality of tobacco it is manufactured of.
G. W. GAIL & AX.
June 11-3m.

COAL! COAL!
WE HAVE IN YARD, and are receiving our Winter stock of Coal, comprising all the best varieties of free burning Coals for STOVES and GRATES, and White Ash Lump, for Foundry purposes, which we offer for sale at a small advance on first cost.
Cars are loaded directly from our yard.
PETERS BROS.
Portsmouth, Va., Aug. 26-d3m

W. H. JONES & CO.,
Auction & Commission Merchant
RALEIGH, N. C.
aug 7-tf

MISCELLANEOUS.

DAN RIVER LAND AGENCY.
POWHATAN BOULDIN.
Agent for the Sale and Lease of
REAL ESTATE GENERALLY,
Danville, Va.,
REFERS BY PERMISSION TO
W. T. Sutherlin, President Virginia State Agricultural Society; W. S. Patton, Banker, Danville, Va.; Hon. Thomas S. Flournoy, President Norfolk and Great Western Railroad; John S. Edmunds, Esq., News Ferry, Halifax, Va., Hon. John R. Baldwin, Staunton, Va.
may 11-6m

Copartnership.
I HAVE, THIS DAY, associated with me my son, JOHN S. PESCUD, and the firm business hereafter will be conducted under the firm of
P. F. PESCUD & SON.
The CASH PLAN will be STRICTLY OBSERVED.—We must have the cash or an equivalent, on delivery of goods.
The Senior partner returns his thanks to his friends, and the public generally, for their generous support for the past 20 years, and hopes it will be continued to the new firm, who will use their utmost exertions to merit and share increased patronage.
All indebted will please pay up this month, as my old business must be closed speedily.
Jan 2-1869-tf P. F. PESCUD.

SARATOGA SPRINGS AT RALEIGH, N. C.
CALL AT
P. F. PESCUD & SON'S,
AND TRY THE
EXCELSIOR SPRING WATER,
ON DRAUGHT,
Fresh from the Spring at Saratoga.
Jan. 14-tf

Desirable and Secure Investment
IN THE
CITY OF WILMINGTON, N. C.
M. CRONLY, Auctioneer.
By CRONLY & MORRIS.
Valuable Real Estate for Sale, Lease or Rent.
Seven (7) lots on west side of Cape Fear River and adjoining the depot of the Wilmington and Manchester Railroad Company, each with wharf front in good order, 66 feet front, running back 1,740 feet to Brunswick County line. Two (2) of them with large sheds.
Three (3) lots and wharves, lying immediately between the Wilmington and Weldon, and Wilmington, Charlotte and Rutherford Railroad depots.
Eighteen (18) eligible building lots, each fronting 66 feet on Fourth street, running East 150 feet, to 30 foot alley in rear.
Fourteen (14) desirable building lots, each fronting 66 feet upon Fifth street, running West 150 feet to 30 foot alley in rear.
One-and-a-half lots on Front Street, 99x166 feet adjoining Wilmington and Weldon Railroad track.
Messrs. James A Brown will give all information as to location, &c., of the above property.
Such portions of the above as may not be disposed of previous to Wednesday, September 15, 1869, will on that day be offered at public auction, at 10 o'clock, A. M., at Exchange Corner in this city. Terms liberal and made known at sale.
aug 30-d12t O. G. PARSLEY.

DR. RICHAU'S
GOLDEN REMEDIES.
$1.000 REWARD for any case of disease in any stage which they fail to cure.
DR. RICHAU'S GOLDEN BALSAM No. 1 cures Ulcers, Ulcerated Sore Throat and Mouth, S re Eyes, Eruptions, Copper colored Blotches, Scrofula, &c.; is the greatest Purifier known, removes all disease from the system, and leaves the blood pure and healthy.
DR. RICHAU'S GOLDEN BALSAM No. 2 cures Mercurial Affections Rheumatism in all its forms, gives immediate relief in all cases. No dieting necessary. Price of either No. 1 or No. 2, $5,00 per bottle, or two bottles for $9,00.
DR. RICHAU'S GOLDEN ANTIDOTE, a safe, speedy, pleasant and radical cure for all Urinary Derangements, accompanied with full directions. Price $3,00 per bottle.
DR. RICHAU'S GOLDEN ELIXIR D'AMOUR, a radical cure for SEMINAL or General Debility, in old or young; imparting energy with wonderful effect. Price $5,00 per bottle or two bottles for $9,00.
On receipt of price, these Remedies will be shipped to any place.
Address DR. D. B. RICHAU'S,
No. 228 Varick St., New York.
July 26-d1y Circulars sent.

Charlotte Female Institute,
CHARLOTTE, N. C.
THE NEXT SESSION of this Institution will commence on the 1st day of October next, and continue until 30th June following.
A full corps of Teachers in all branches usually taught in first-class Female Schools, has been employed for the ensuing session. For Catalogue containing full particulars as to expenses, course of study, regulations, &c., apply to
Rev. R. BURWELL & SON,
july 3-d2w&wtoct4 Charlotte, N. C.

N. C. REAL AND PERSONAL ESTATE AGENCY.
GRAND SALE OF REAL ESTATE!
Hon. SION H. ROGERS, ... President.
JOS. DIXON, ... Vice President.
ROBT. G. LEWIS, ... Counsellor and Treasurer.
CAPITAL STOCK $200,000!
Drawing to take place on the 19th Day of November—Certain.
Scheme Remodeled—$75,000.00 worth of Real Estate to be drawn for.
THIS PROPERTY IS DISTRIBUTED IN 21 Counties in North Carolina, with two valuable prizes in the State of Georgia. Tickets already sold will hold good in this drawing. Only the numbers sold will be placed in the wheel.
Five per cent. of the nett earnings of each drawing will be paid over to the Public Treasurer for the benefit of the Common Schools.
Tickets $1.
For further particulars, and list of prizes, address the Secretary of the Company, at Raleigh, N. C. sept 2-tf

BLACK INK.
I HAVE JUST RECEIVED A SUPPLY OF MOORE'S SUPERIOR BLACK
WRITING INK.
This is not the kind that has to GET BLACK, but IS BLACK and FREE when first applied, and so continues.
In beautiful GLASS STANDS and BOTTLES.
For sale by
J. A. JONES,
BOOKSELLER,
aug 16-tf RALEIGH N. C.

300 LBS. "MOSS ROSE" and "Laurel Wreath" Smoking Tobacco, in 4 & 8 oz. packages, for sale by
sept 3-tf W. C. STRONACH & CO.

MISCELLANEOUS.
Encourage Home Manufacture.
ALEX. DICKSON. WM. RICHARDSON.
DICKSON & RICHARDSON
MAKE AND SELL
YOUNG'S IMPROVED
SMUT MACHINES,
OF GOOD MATERIAL AND WORKMANSHIP
All orders, or letters of enquiry, addressed to them at Hillsboro', Orange County, N. C., will receive prompt attention.
All work warranted.
mar23-6m

THE ATLANTIC HOTEL,
BEAUFORT, N. C.,
IS NOW OPEN FOR THE ACCOMMODATION OF VISITORS TO THE SEA SIDE.
Boats attend the arrival of all the trains and will convey passengers to the Hotel wharf for 25 cents each.
Board per month, $40; per week, $12; per day, $2 50. Children half rates.
H. E. DEVEREUX,
June 14-d2aw3t. Proprietress.

CHANGE OF SCHEDULE.
RALEIGH & GASTON RAILROAD CO.,
SUPERINTENDENT'S OFFICE,
Raleigh, N. C., April 16, 1869.
On and after April 16th, 1869, Trains will run on the Raleigh & Gaston Railroad, as follows:
Mail Train leaves Raleigh ..... 6.50 A. M.
Arrives at Weldon ..... 2.00 P. M.
Mail Train leaves Weldon ..... 10.40 A. M.
Arrives at Raleigh ..... 4.45 P. M.
Freight Train leaves Raleigh ..... 11.30 P. M.
" " arrives at Raleigh 9.45 A. M.
The Mail Trains make running connections with all points North and South.
A. B. ANDREWS,
April 16-tf Superintendent.

D. T. WILLIAMS,
GENERAL
COMMISSION MERCHANT,
No. 1, TOBACCO EXCHANGE,
RICHMOND, VA.
SPECIALTIES—LEAF TOBACCO, AND Grain.
All business promptly done on Commission.
April 19-tf

GILMOR HOUSE,
MONUMENT SQUARE,
BALTIMORE, MARYLAND.
THIS NEW AND COMMODIOUS HOTEL is now open for the accommodation of the travelling public.
It has been newly furnished throughout, and contains all the requisites of a FIRST CLASS HOTEL, is centrally located, and convenient to the business portion of the City, and P. Rin Buildings, City Railways, &c. The Management promise to do everything in their power for the comfort and satisfaction to their guests. Coaches run to and from all Depots and Steamboat landings, fare 25 cents. BOARD $3.00 PER DAY.
KIRKLAND & CO.,
Aug 3-d3m. Proprietors.

THE COMET;
OR
THE EARTH, in its Varied Phases,
PAST, PRESENT AND FUTURE,
As deduced from the highest and most reliable authorities. In three parts—with Illustrations. Published by E. J. Hale & Sons, 16 Murray St., New York; 1 vol. of about 350 pages, 12mo.—Price $2,25. Sent to any address, by Mail, post-paid, on receipt of price.
FOR SALE BY
ALFRED WILLIAMS,
BOOKSELLER,
RALEIGH, N. C.
aug 14 tf

SARATOGA WATER,
ON DRAUGHT,
And kept cold at all hours. Families are invited to call every morning before breakfast, and every afternoon before tea, and enjoy this most healthful and invigorating water. It may save a doctor's bill, and the expense of a trip to the Springs.
aug 30-dtawtw P. F. PESCUD & SON.

WELLER & HATCHER'S
Patented Process for Manufacturing
SUGARS & SYRUPS from
SORGUM CANE.
W. P. BEASLEY, Sole Agent for N. C.
Post Office, Greensboro', N. C.
Mr. Robert Souther, having purchased the right for Granville County, invites applications from Farmers, for individual rights to manufacture under this process.
He is prepared to furnish pure Sorghum Seed at his Oak land farm near, Townsville at 25 cents per pound. Address
ROBERT SOUTHER,
april-tf Kittrell's Springs.

GLEN ECHO MILLS,
GERMANTOWN, Pa.
M'CALLUM, CREASE & SLOAN,
Manufacturers, Importers, and Wholesale Dealers in
CARPETINGS,
—OIL CLOTHS, MATTINGS, &c.
We invite the attention of the trade to our extensive stock of Domestic Carpetings, both of our own and other makes, as well as a large assortment of Foreign Goods.
WAREHOUSE
No. 509 Chestnut Street,
OPPOSITE THE STATE HOUSE,
PHILADELPHIA.
aug 25-deod3m

BOOKS! BOOKS!!
COME AND GET YOUR
SPELLING BOOKS!
72 DOZEN WEBSTER'S ELEMENTARY Spellers.
Just received and for sale at $1 50 per dozen, at the Bookstore of
aug 23-tf ALFRED WILLIAMS

DISSOLUTION.
THE copartnership existing between WILLIAMS & LAMBETH was dissolved on the first of May.
All who are indebted to them are requested to call and settle their accounts.
ALFRED WILLIAMS,
Raleigh, June 1869. C. W. LAMBETH.

TERMS OF SUBSCRIPTION.

Twelve months	$10 00
" six "	5 00
" three "	3 00
" one "	1 00
Semi-Weekly, twelve months	5 00
" six "	2 50
" three "	1 50
Weekly, twelve months	3 00
" six "	1 50
" three "	0 75

THE SENTINEL.

JOSIAH TURNER, Jr., EDITOR.

WEDNESDAY, SEPTEMBER 8, 1869.

THE LEGISLATURE AND THE RAILROADS.

There are startling facts connected with the legislation of the Radical party in this State, in reference to Railroads. It is manifest to the commonest observer that there is, indeed, a "*Railroad Ring*," which means an organized conspiracy to rob and plunder the State. We propose, now, to refer to one or two distinctive features of this legislation which lie at the foundation of the plans of the great "Railroad Ring."

In the first place, every one knows that the Legislature has appropriated millions on millions of dollars for the completion of unfinished roads and the construction of new roads. These appropriations have been made, too, at a time when our people and the State were in a state of impoverishment, growing out of the disastrous results of the late war. These appropriations have been made in such a way as that there is no security against fraud and peculation; there is absolutely no protection for the Railroad Companies, the State, or the people. Let any one who doubts this statement, read the several acts making them. Then, the appropriations are made in such way as that bonds of the State, amounting to tens of millions of dollars, are to be issued to the Companies *at once*, and thrown upon the markets in New York and elsewhere; these bonds are to be delivered to the Companies *at once*, although they don't need, and can't properly use them for months and years to come, and the State must pay *interest on them* from the time they are issued. Now, why these reckless and injudicious appropriations at such a time, and when the bonds sell for only a *nominal* price? Why are the appropriations made absolute, and to be paid *at once*, in the bonds of the State, bearing interest from date, when the Companies receiving them can't use them, or a great part of them, for months to come? Why is it, that, in the acts making these enormous appropriations, there are no *safeguards* for the Companies, the State, or the people? Can anybody answer these questions?

But there is another remarkable feature underlying this whole matter. The very men who pass these reckless Acts, acts so glaringly reckless as to carry fraud upon the face of them, so provided in them, as to give *themselves* and their *party* tools absolute control of every corporation of the kind where money is so appropriated. Just see: These people have managed through such Legislation to get control of the Wilmington Charlotte & Rutherford Railroad Company. They appropriated for that Road *four millions* of dollars. It was, until the advent of the "carpet-baggers" and the "Ring," under the control of the *private* Stockholders. These men have also after a long and well contested struggle, by their gerrymandering, got complete control of the Western North Carolina Railroad. They appropriated for this Road *seven millions* of dollars in addition to four millions appropriated before, making in all eleven millions of dollars.

Other Companies are managed and controled in the same way; we mention these two as leading ones. Well, all these bonds are issued, and for what? The Companies can't use them at once, honestly. Why are they so hurried into the hands of the Companies? Is it not manifest there is something wofully wrong? The men who did this reckless legislation, and made these unheard of appropriations are irresponsible; they pay no taxes, or next to none; and these same men and men for the great part like them, have control of this money and these Roads; they oust all such men as are in their way and who would likely look after the public interests and the interests of the Companies; for it is manifest to any one who wants to see, that all this juggling is in the interest of the "Ring." The bonds sell at about thirty-five cents in the dollar, gold, and yet these men continue to sell the bonds and expect the people to pay them *dollar for dollar* with all the accumulations of interest! Can't any one see the *motive* and the "*Ring*"? We tell the people another thing just here:

The passage of these Railroad appropriations cost the *State, the people of North Carolina, hundreds of thousands of dollars!*—This money was paid in bonds to "carpet-bagger." and degenerate North Carolinians to fill their pockets, and they in turn corrupted a Legislature in the main alike ignorant and corrupt.

This is a matter of most serious moment, and one that the people ought to take in hand at once. Just as soon as we can get the *suits*, (when *will* we get them?) we intend to take those making appropriations up, one by one, and show the people how each of them provides for the "Ring."

A Mobile justice the other day decided in the case of a negro boy 10 years old, who had been convicted of highway robbery, that if his mother would give him a sound whipping under the eyes of an officer he would dismiss the case. The whipping was given with a vim.

NORTH CAROLINA BONDS IN NEW YORK.

A correspondent of the Wilmington *Star* writes from New York, under date of Aug. 26th, as follows in regard to the sale of N. C. State Bonds:

"The Stock Board was made lively yesterday by the introduction of a new class of North Carolina bonds, described as a special tax bond. An offer of fifty-six cents showed confidence at once in these securities. The improvement is due to Andrew Jones, who, by some kind of management, is understood here to have fashioned them into this new shape on the board. This advance on thirteen millions of bonds now pressing on the market will make an important difference to the tax-payers in the State, say, nearly a million. When it is considered that this change has been accomplished in the last few days, it proves skillful work somewhere. Jones ought to have credit for his persistent efforts in maintaining the credit of the State. What the especial difference is in this new class of bonds from any others I don't know, unless they are protected by a special tax. At any rate they have suddenly found favor with the brokers and promise to reach 76 cents. Whatever the "manipulation" may have been I know that certain bonds which have been hanging heavy on the market at 49, will sell to-day for 56 cents."

The Bonds mentioned are those appropriated by the last session of the Legislature to aid certain Railroads, to pay the interest on which a special tax was levied and is now being collected in this State. The old bonds, which were honestly appropriated by previous Legislatures, will be shoved aside by the speculators to make room for the sale of the new issue.—*Western Democrat.*

The *Democrat* might have added that a large number of these bonds have, in one way and another, gotten into the hands of the "Ring,"—many of them having been bought up at less than fifty cents in the dollar, while an agent or agents have been in New York several weeks for this purpose. Now that the time has come to "realize," we find it proclaimed in an advertisement by the State Treasurer that the interest on these special tax bonds will be paid on presentation of coupons, although said special tax has not yet been collected, as we have alluded to elsewhere. Now the bonds will go up, the "Ring" will sell out and have its funds ready for such enterprises as may promise good returns during the next session of the Legislature, the purchase of the N. C. Railroad, perhaps.

CALIFORNIA.

As was expected, the telegraph brings us intelligence of a democratic triumph in the State of California. From what we can gather from our dispatches, the Democrats have elected their local tickets throughout the State generally, by handsome and decided majorities, and also secured nearly two-thirds of the legislative delegation.

This is only the beginning of what is to follow. Virginia, Tennessee and California have set glorious examples which will, beyond a shadow of a doubt, be followed by the great States of Ohio and Pennsylvania. The days of Radicalism are numbered, and soon its rotten carcass will be consigned to a dishonorable grave, by the universal verdict of an outraged and deceived people.

THE DIFFERENCE.—Judge Thomas, in his wisdom, saw fit to receive no bail for the men accused on the best of evidence of murder, and they are now in jail, waiting a trial before a jury of their countrymen.—*Newbern Times.*

Judge Watts, "in his wisdom," and, if report be true, a little in something else did see fit, on a recent occasion, to receive bail, for a man accused on unimpeached evidence, of murder, and he is not now in jail awaiting trial before a jury of his countrymen.

We make no complaint either against Judge Thomas or Judge Watts; we only mention the two cases to show how "doctors differ."

"The party of moral ideas" is torn with dissensions, and full of troubles. Walker has rent it in twain in Virginia; Sentet has divided it in Tennessee; Dent will divide it in Mississippi, and Hamilton in Texas. It is full of deadly feuds in Maryland. It has two candidates for governor in the field in Maine, making fierce war on each other. Butler has commenced an assault on Senator Wilson in Massachusetts, and the prohibitionists in that State, having a majority of the party, declare that those who are not with them are against them.

In Pennsylvania, Grant's appointments have disgusted the leaders of the party, and they will do nothing to prevent the defeat of Geary. In Ohio, there is a fight between Senator Sherman and General Hayes, the republican candidate for governor, and in Rhode Island, Senators Sprague and Anthony are preparing for a contest which will split the party, and must end in the complete defeat of one or the other. It is predicted that in this little State, "The next election will be the hottest political contest ever known in New England." Tylerization is working secretely, but effectively. —*Chicago Times.*

GENERAL LEE'S COURTESY OF NORTHERN LADIES.—A correspondent of the New York *Journal of Commerce*, writing from the Virginia White Sulpher Springs, devotes a paragraph to General R. E. Lee, and adds that the General seems especially anxious to heal the wounds of the war. The correspondent says:

"Several ladies who were on a visit here at one time this season from a Northern State appeared to be without attention from their fellow boarders. General Lee observed the fact, and desired some of his lady friends to cultivate their acquaintance.—When these excused themselves on the ground that they did not know their names, and were without introduction, the General approached several of these visitors, saying to each, "I am Mr. Lee—may I ask your name?" And when this was given, he promptly presented them to his friends, who received them most cordially."

A French Count of ancient family, residing in the Faubourg St. Germain, Paris, has the misfortune to be blessed with a prodigal son, who has been going so fast that his father has cut off all supplies. In a fit of revenge the young hopeful spent his last louis in a corduroy jacket and blue trowsers, and set up as a commissionaire in front of the Count's mansion. In order to attract customers, he had the family arms engraven on his crochet. The little comedy has been going on for some time, and neither father nor son appears inclined to give in. To bring matters to a crisis, the son has just announced his intention of marrying a young fruit seller in the neighborhood.

For the Sentinel.

MR. EDITOR—*Sir*: I have the happiness of informing you that the reconstruction of North Carolina is thorough and complete! The last vestige of rebellion has been crushed! In short, treason has been made odious. And this is about the way "the life of the nation" was saved.

Vance was created a Director of the W. N. C. Railroad Co., by the vote of the *private* Stockholders, in 1866, and so continued to the advent of the present happy reign.—The pay was ten cents per mile for attending about four meetings per annum—say $80. The expenses were about $100. The patronage was *nothing!* So there was not much in it. But Vance had once been Holden's friend, had treated him to blockade brandy and loaf sugar, and had even saved his property and life from destruction. Vance had likewise been Lt. Gov. Caldwell's friend, and had saved him from the remorseless clutches of one Mallett.—These favors demanded a *radical* return, and the Governor and his Lieutenant remembered, with shame, that the dangerous rebel, who had bestowed them, still held this little place in spite of the 14th amendment! Judge Merrimon was equally obnoxious with Governor Vance, and, also, Col. Tate, an original fire-eating secessionists, these three sat in the King's gate.—Political malignity of the fiercest kind demanded their defeat at all hazards, but toward the latter it assumed an additional phase. Radicalism put on the guise of honesty and boldly charged Col. Tate with corruptly misappropriating the Company's money! A vigorous effort was made to defeat them all at the annual meeting in 1868, but it failed, mainly through the superior tact and management of Merrimon and Vance. Tate, though deposed as President, was made *Financial Agent* with charge of all the Company's funds.

They then procured an amendment to the charter of the Company from the Legislature, providing that the *entire* Board of Directors should be elected by the Stockholders—the State voting its full stock, *two thirds* of the whole! And to force the acceptance of this amendment by the Company, they made the appropriation of three millions of dollars which was necessary to complete the road to the Tennessee line, depend upon it! But though they thus offered three millions (*of other peoples money*) for Zeb's head and those of his associates, only a few Stockholders could be found who could be brought to do so infamous a thing, and *that* amendment was rejected by a large majority.

Then another amendment was passed by the Legislature (will you, Mr. Editor, please ask Littlefield *how?*) to save the three millions, which provided that the Directors should be elected in general Stockholders meeting and the State should vote only *one third* of its stock—giving the private stock the majority if *united*, but enabling the State with a small quantity of private stock to control the whole board.—This was unanimously accepted.

Well, the usual meeting came on at Newton on the 26th ult. Vast were the preparations, liberal were the promises, and terrible were the threats of the President, his Chief Engineer and the Lieutenant. Some Contractors and Stockholders were threatened with one thing, some with another. Some Stockholders wanted a Branch Road built to their Lime Kilns; some wanted pay for old, stale and unfounded claims; some were exceedingly anxious to be made Directors, and other some holding offices given them by the private stockholders in spite of Holden's and Caldwell's effort to defeat them, earnestly desired a continuance of the same Board. To each and every one of these was his meat (*strong* for the men and mild for the babes and suckling) distributed in due season. "Judge" Jim Henry was on hand, ready to issue injunctions by the dozen; and Dick Badger, that *double rotating* youth of your city, (how often *has* Dick turned since the war? I think it is four times; please keep the tallies!) was present, watching Cebe, with two of Watt's best in his pocket! Cebe was there, too; came a day or two before hand, entrenched, fortified and surveyed the ground. But, alas for the glory of Ichabod! After swearing that he was going to fight, and notifying the citizens to look out for the contest, at the sight of Judge Henry and Rotating Dick, with suspicious looking legal cap peeping from the breast pocket of his coat, his heart failed him, he gave his proxy to the Lieutenant Governor, and shut himself in his room. He did'nt even arrest a deserter!

The triggers now being all ready for Vance, it was determined that he should have company. Judge Merrimon, that whole souled conservative gentleman, had made himself particularly obnoxious to the concern by the zeal with which he had watched the interests of the Company, and his keen scent for fraud and dishonesty, as well as by his unflinching political principles. Dr. John McDowell, another old fashioned friend to honesty and economy, was also in the way. So they were both doomed. When the ballots were counted it was found that all three had been beaten. But strange to say, Tate, the man who had been pursued and denounced as corrupt and dishonest was triumphantly re elected, receiving all the State stock and nearly all the private! How did this happen Mr. Editor? You are familiar with the "*Ring*," tell us how it was done?

This result was expected so far as radicalism is concerned, but is was not expected at the hands of men who professed to be good and true Conservatives; yet, yielding to bribes, promises or threats and fear, a number of such *meanly sold* their friends, and their cause, (for to turn over so large a corporation and so much money into the hands of our enemies is serving them most effectually,) and voted the straight-out Radical ticket. The parties to this trade, and to the amount of the people's money paid to effect it, are not ye certainly known, but will be disclosed soon. The people here demand to know who has betrayed them. They are going to watch for lime-kilns, deep cuts and extra pay in all its shapes. They are determined to know how their money is spent—which is obtained by selling our bonds for about 33 cents on the dollar in gold, which they and their children are to be taxed from the cradle to the grave to redeem at *par!* That it is used to enrich partizan hacks is bad enough, but that it should also be employed to corrupt our own people is intolerable; and yet the whole strength and funds of this corporation have lately been employed to bury the weak and to terrify the timid; have been used in short, for the vilest partizan purposes!—

Many despair absolutely of ever seeing the road finished, although the appropriations, *were* amply sufficient! How long, oh Lord, how long! JAMES.

OPERATIONS OF THE UNITED STATES MINT.—The entire deposits at the United States Mint, for the month of August, were $304,212 05, of which $202,360 63 was in gold, and $101,642.42 in silver. The coinage for the month was but $35,000 in silver and $35,000 in nickel five and three cent pieces. There were gold bars made to the value of $6,970.14. The total number of pieces coined is 1,919,150. Owing to a suspension of the operations for repairs in the chief coiner's department, this statement represents the coinage of but nine working days.

AN EARTHQUAKE COMING.

The San Francisco *Chronicle* publishes the following prediction, made by a local philosopher, W. Frank Stewart:

During the past eighteen months the earth and other planets completed the most remarkable conjunction which has ever occurred; and on the night of the 14th of last November, we again witnessed the grand thirty-four-year star-swarm. Every intelligent person is aware that, for a period of nearly two years our globe has been subjected to violent perturbations, such as have not occurred for many centuries. These perturbations have been generally over the surface of the planet. Storms, typhoons, volcanoes, earthquakes, intense cold and scorching winds have alternatively spent their fury upon the denizens of every hemisphere. By careful observations, astronomers have found that, in a period of about eleven years, the sun turns toward us a remarkably spotted disc, and it has also been observed that any sudden changes of light and shade upon the sun during this spotted period instantly affect terrestrial magnets. It is well known that in the autumn of 1859 one of these sun spots perturbations was immediately followed by one of the most brilliant Aurora Borealis ever witnessed in the Northern hemisphere; and still more surprising the magnetic effect of the aurora was so great that messages were freely sent over telegraphic lines without connection with the batteries and by means of the auroral current alone. Many additional facts, showing the connection of celestial with terrestrial magnetism, might be given, but I have neither the time nor room at present. Suffice it to say, that as the earth's magnetic forces are now and for many months have been greatly disturbed by cosmical influences; and as we have recently made our annual transit through the nebulous belt; and as the moon on the 7th instant passed between us and the sun, thereby causing an additional magnetic disturbance upon the earth; and as we on the Pacific coast are now experiencing an unusually protracted dry season, the invariable precursor of *temblors* in this part of the world; for the foregoing and many other potent reasons, I predict a heavy earthquake to take place early next autumn, as soon as moist clouds float into the dry, vaporless atmosphere.

JUDGMENT IN READING.

It is not those who read most who acquire most knowledge, any more than it is those who eat the most, grow the most obese. Digestion has a great deal to do in both cases. Excessive reading is as bad a habit as excessive eating. If one overloads the stomach, the other overloads and stupefies the mind, and renders it incapable of retaining what it has received. The mind cannot properly dispose of a mass of reading on various subjects hastily crammed into it. The knowledge which is merely received by the mind vanishes like a dream; but the knowledge that is not only received but elaborated, appropriated and assimilated by reflection becomes a part of the intellectual man as truly digested and assimulated food becomes tissue in the physical man. Many persons who read hastily and read a great deal, wonder that they forget so much, and charge the fault to a failing memory. But the memory is not to blame. The trouble is, they cram knowledge into their minds faster than their minds can appropriate it, and the abused memory is bound in self-defence, to disgorge the whole load. It is this class of readers who boast of their ability to get through an elaborate novel from the pen of a first rate author in a single day. But the truth is, they had better not read at all than to read in this way. They perceive no more of the beauties of the book that a so called tourist, who walks into the Louvre at one door and out at the other, perceives of the spirit and power of the marvellous pictures and statues that adorn its galleries—or than the weary traveler perceives of the details of a picturesque landscape through which he has been shot by the express train at forty miles an hour. But besides doing no good, hasty, promiscuous reading does a great deal of harm. It is a vice. It debauches the mind. It blunts its powers, impairs its receptivity, and denies to it the healthful vigor and acumen which systematic reflection imparts. It renders it callous and incapable of receiving and retaining impressions.

There ought to be judgement and system in reading as well as in business or labor.—It must be attended by meditation. Two hours a week devoted to deliberate and careful reading will give more real knowledge than three hours a day of the "skimming over" which is so universal a habit with young people.

WESTERN GEOGRAPHY IN THE FAR EAST. The Mohametans divide the world into seven climates or zones, each of which is termed an *aikeem*. Every country should be by rights in one of these seven strips. This is the standard by which the orthodoxy of all geography must be tested. If a country come not in one of the seven aikeems it cannot be said to be a country, for all countries are comprised within one or other of the seven orthodox bands. Nevertheless, we find in a map published at Lucknow by Moonshee Nawul Kashore, nine such divisions. One was certainly an oversight, and the other is a vast watery waste containing an island the Feranguees call the Cape, which of course does not exist, for we read of it neither in the "Koran" or the "Badis." The countries of Europe are all mentioned in the map, except Austria and Switzerland, whose trade with India is nil. Germany is termed Alleman, Greece Yunan, and Turkey Room. We may charitably suppose that the Poland which figures by the side of Belgium is meant for Holland, although Ashtardam, which is perhaps Amsterdam, is put in a far off part. The island Andalus, which stands out so prominently, is, of course, Andalusia, the memory of which still lingers in the literature of the Musuimans long after they have ceased to frequent the glorious old mosque of Cordova, or tread the halls of the Alhambra. Spain figures as an island and as part of the continent. So also do England, Portugal, Sweden, Denmark and Finland. France gets packed up in a corner, and Italy is no where, in like manner.

A boat race between a Miss Ward and a Miss Sumner, in which the latter won, is the latest sensation at Martha's Vineyard. As the winner came up to the floating wharf so many people gathered on it that it sunk under them, and sixteen men and women were immersed to the neck.

The latest sensation in Paris is a *prestidigitateur*, who causes a spectator in the audience to load a pistol and fire it at his head. Most of the ladies fainted when the trick was performed for the first and second time.

The receipts of the theatres, concerts, dancing places and public exhibitions in Paris in July amounted to 718,918 francs, being a decrease of 369,093 francs on the preceding month, but an augmentation of 175,292 francs over the July of last year.

The Legislature of Tennessee will elect a United States Senator on the second Tuesday in October.

Major General John A. Logan wants to be appointed Envoy Extraordinary to China.

THE TRAINING OF EDITORS.

In the last issue of the Lexington *Gazette* appears a lengthy and interesting article on Washington College, Virginia, of which General Lee is president, from which we extract the following reference to a new and striking feature proposed to be embraced in the scope and purpose of that institution. The writer says: "That feature of expansive liberality most attractive and striking to an editor is the proposal to appoint to free scholarships and the advantages of the college a certain number of young men who propose to make journalism their profession. This is the first distinct recognition ever made by the so-called centres of wisdom of the true dignity and importance of the press. It acknowledges its importance on the weal and woe of the country, and show a wish to aid in its elevation by the education of those who serve in its ranks. It accepts it as a coadjutor in public instruction, and fraternizes with those who perform its functions as ministers at the altar of knowledge. It perceives in it something beyond a chronicler of small beer, a destiny that even now affects the destiny of mankind, and in the future stretches towards the infinite. We hope to see a fuller exposition of the value of this scheme and of its capabilities for good.—To us it seems to lay the foundation on which may raise a superstructure honorable to the architects and glorious to the country."

MISCELLANEOUS.

TURNER'S

N. C. ALMANAC,

FOR

1870!

AHEAD OF ALL OTHERS!

20,000 COPIES FIRST EDITION.

Greatly enlarged and improved, making it THE MOST VALUABLE AND POPULAR ALMANAC published in the State. Will be ready for delivery on or about 15th September.

Price, per doz., 75c.; half gross $4,50; gross $7,00.

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Agent and Publisher,
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BLANK BOOKS.—DAY BOOKS, LEDGERS, Record Books, Pocket Memorandum &c., at the N. C. Bookstore.
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MULES AT AUCTION!

Wednesday, September 8th, 1869.

WILL BE SOLD AT TOWLES' AUCTION and Commission Warehouse, on Wilmington Street,

16 Fine Young Kentucky Mules

In good condition. Sale to commence at 10 o'clock.

Persons wanting good stock will have an opportunity for supplying themselves at low figures.

JAS. M. TOWLES,
sept 7-4t Auctioneer.

1,000 LBS. VA. AND N. C. BACON—hog round. Nice and bright, for sale by
aug 31-4f LYNN ADAMS.

20 SACKS FLOUR, In store and for sale by
aug 31-4f LYNN ADAMS.

15 BBLS. MOLASSES, Just received and for sale by
aug 28-4f B. F. CHEATHAM & BRO.

NEW SUPPLY OF SOLE LEATHER, Just Received and for sale by
aug 28-4f B. F. CHEATHAM & BRO.

GEORGE W. WYNNE & CO.,

Livery, Sale and Exchange Stables,

Wilmington St., opposite Market Square.

RALEIGH, N. C.

Horses for sale. Carriages and horses for hire. Parties sent to any point desired. Horses boarded on reasonable terms.
sept 3-6m

HARDWARE.

No. 44 FAYETTEVILLE Street.

75 KEGS OLD DOMINION NAILS, assorted.
3 Reams Sand Paper.
Smooth, Jack, Fore and Jointer Planes.
1 Boring Machine, with 3 augurs.
Carpenters Hammers and Chop Hatchets.
Lathing and Shingle Hatchets.

J. BROWN,
Raleigh, Sept. 1-tf With Hart & Lewis.

WESTERN EMPIRE COOK STOVES, No. 6, 7, 8, and 9, furnished complete.
J. BROWN,
sept 1-tf With Hart & Lewis.

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DEALERS IN

Hardware, Cutlery, Stoves, Iron, Steel, Carriage Materials, Paints, Crockery, and Glass. House Furnishing Goods, & Tin Manufacturers.

No. 44 FAYETTEVILLE ST., RALEIGH, N. C. | No. 18 MIDDLE ST., NEWBERN, N. C.
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HARDWARE.

Cross-Cut Saws, from 5 to 7 feet.
Hand and Tenon Saws.
Mill, Hand and Rastard Files.
Broad Axes and Foot Adzes.
Carpenters Hammers.

J. BROWN,
sept 6-tf With Hart & Lewis.

FRENCH PLATE GLASS.

8 boxes extra heavy 10x12.

J. BROWN,
sept 6-tf With Hart & Lewis.

WINES.

Sherry and Madeira, at
aug 30-tf G. T. STRONACH'S.

FIFTY-SAW "ROLAND" COTTON GIN, in perfect order, which I will sell cheap.
aug 28-tf B. F. WILLIAMSON.

30 BUSHELS PEANUTS, (sound and bright) which we offer at less than Wilmington market price,
aug 27-tf W. C. STRONACH & CO.

Young's Smut and Screening Machine.

WE WOULD INFORM the public generally that we are manufacturing (of the best, and can safely say, the heaviest material ever used in N. C.) Young's Smut and Screening Machines,—warranted for five years. We also furnish Cornsaves, and warrant them for ten years. For information, address

J. C. McCOWN & CO.
june2w3m Durham, N. C.

YARBOROUGH HOUSE,

RALEIGH, N. C.

OFFICE NO. 15, FIRST FLOOR.

Entered according to act of Congress in the year 1867, by MORRIS BERNHARDT, in the Clerk's Office of the District Court of the United States, for the Middle District of Alabama.

MORRIS BERNHARDT,

OPTICIAN,

OF BERLIN, PRUSSIA.

Recently of New York, offers those who are suffering from weak and defective sight, his

ENTERED ACCORDING TO ACT OF CONGRESS, IN THE YEAR 1867, BY DR. M. BERNHARDT, IN THE CLERK'S OFFICE OF THE DISTRICT COURT OF THE UNITED STATES OF THE EASTERN DIST. OF PENNSYLVANIA.

AND

AUSTRALIAN
CRYSTAL
TRADE MARK.

GLASS SPECTACLES,

Superior to any other in use—constructed in accordance with the science and philosophy of nature, in the peculiar form of

A CONCAVE CONVEX ELLIPSIS,

Admirably adapted to the organs of sight, and perfectly natural to the eye, affording altogether the best artificial help to the human vision ever invented. Used only by

MORRIS BERNHARDT,

SPECTACLE & OPTICAL MANUFACTURER.

THE ADVANTAGES of these Spectacles over all others are:

1. **They can be worn with perfect ease** for any length of time at one sitting, giving astonishing clearness of vision, by candle or any other artifical light, comfort to the spectacle-wearer hitherto unknown.

2. **How to select Glasses. It requires** professional guidance even when a good article is offered. Dr. Bernhardt not only has the best Glasses that can be found in the market, but carefully examines the eyes of his patients, and gives indispensable advice as to the proper selection of them.

3. **When the eyes ache or pain through** the action of a bright light, such as is reflected from the snow, sunny weather, white paper, and in reading, writing or sewing, or vivid colored bodies; these lenses, by softening the rays, effect a most agreeable sensation and give great relief.

4. **These spectacles are scientifically** adjusted to every case of defective sight with unerring accuracy, whether arising from age, strain, over work, or premature decay, by Dr Bernhardt on a new and exact principle, entirely his own, which has seldom failed to be correct.

5. **After several years of public practice,** adjusting spectacles to patients under every aspect of defective vision, as well as experience in an extensive, long established business in his Optical Stores, both here and in Europe, Dr. Bernhardt considers it a sufficient guarantee of his ability to supply such glasses as are best calculated for the assistance of imperfect sight.

6. **M. Bernhardt, to signalize himself** from the host of pretenders in his profession, with pride submits for inspection, copies of testimonials he has received from medical gentlemen of the most unquestionable respectability and talent in America; also a number of certificates from well known gentlemen of distinction who have used his spectacles—the originals of all which he will be happy to show to those who may request it. The use of any of the following names or certificates hereunto affixed, without an actual possession of the same, would be a forgery, a capital offence, punishable by State imprisonment.

Testimony of Recommendations from Medical Gentlemen, Professors of the highest Opthalmic talent in Raleigh, N. C., and in the Union.

Raleigh, Aug 24, 1869.

I have carefully examined Prof. Bernhardt's Spectacles, and take great pleasure in recommending him to those who, having defective vision, can be made to see more clearly and distinctly by the use of glasses. He has wonderful skill in this respect. The pair he has supplied me with are of Brazilian Pebble, of most superior quality and excellent finish. They enable me to see how to read, or write, at the ordinary focal distance, as clearly and distinctly as I did twenty years ago. I very cheerfully bear testimony both to the Professor's skill and to the wonderful properties of his glasses.

CHAS. E. JOHNSON, M. D.

Raleigh, N. C., Aug. 24, 1869.

I take great pleasure in saying that the Glasses I have obtained (and am now using) from Dr. M. Bernhart are to me a source of greater comfort than any I have previously used; my own experience fully sustaining the testimonials of excellence and commendation which he has received from gentlemen of science, and high character, in various parts of our country.

WM. G. HILL, M. D.

Raleigh, N. C., Aug 24, 1869.

I take pleasure in stating that I have examined the glasses of M. Bernhardt, Oculist and Optician, and think they are of the best material, and constructed on scientific principles. I would advise those in need of glasses to call on him.

Very respectfully,
F. J. HAYWOOD, M. D.

Raleigh, Aug. 24, 1869.

Doctor Bernhardt called at my house and exhibited to me his fine assortment of Australian Crystal Glasses, which are of a very superior quality and workmanship. I take pleasure in saying that the glasses I have obtained from Professor Bernhardt are to me a source of greater comfort than any I have previously worn and cheerfully commend them to those who may be in need of glasses.

W. H. McKEE, M. D.

Raleigh, Aug 25, 1869.

After an attentive examination of the various glasses in the possession of Dr. M. Bernhardt, accompanied with his explanation of his mode of preparing and adjusting them, it is with great pleasure I state my belief of his great skill, and of the benefit which those needing glasses must derive from his assistance.

R. S. MASON, D. D.,
Pastor Prot. Episcopal Church.

Raleigh, Aug. 25, 1869.

Dr. M. Bernhardt, Oculist and Opician, has fitted me with a pair of Spectacles superior to any article of the kind I ever had before. The material is Australian Crystal, the quality of which renders vision very clear and distinct, and enables me to read and write with as much ease as I did ten or twelve years ago. His assortment of glasses is most complete and the finish apparently perfect. I take great pleasure in recommending him to all who need their sight improved.

DRURY LACY, D. D.,
Late Pres't. of Davidson College, N. C.

Raleigh, Aug. 26, 1869.

It gives me pleasure to bear witness to the extraordinary value and excellence of the glasses prepared and furnished by Prof. Bernhardt. To those who need artificial aid for their vision he will be of the highest service.

J. M. ATKINSON,
Pastor of the Presbyterian Church.

State of North Carolina,
EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENT,
Raleigh, March 28, 1868.

I have examined a large number of the glasses of Prof. M. Bernhardt, and with pleasure certify to their superior excellence. I wear a pair of them and see as perfectly as I could in my youth. They are the best I ever used, and I therefore heartily recommend him to the patronage of the public.

JONATHAN WORTH,
Governor of North Carolina.

State of South Carolina,
EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENT,
Columbia, June 19th, 1866.

Sir: I have made a full and satisfactory test of the Spectacles procured from you, and I have the pleasure to say that the glasses are better adapted to my eyes than any I have ever used. The facility with which you fitted the glasses to my eyes, furnished me conclusive evidence of your scientific skill in optics and your thorough experience as an Occulist &.

Your attainments in your profession entitle you to the confidence, patronage and gratitude of the public. I have the honor to be,

Very respectfully yours,
JAMES L. ORR,
Governor of South Carolina.

Prof. MORRIS BERNHARDT, Charleston, S. C.

Wilmington, March 31, 1866.

I have examined a number of Professor Bernhardt's Glasses and am now using a pair of them, and take pleasure in testifying that they enable me to see better than any others that I have used, while in his collection there seem to be some adapted to remedy any kind of defect in vision.

THOMAS ATKINSON,
Bishop of North Carolina.

Nashville, April 27, 1867.

The difference between Dr. Bernhardt and most Opticians is, according to my observation, that while they pretend to more than they know, he knows more of his business than he professes.

W. K. BOWLING, M. D.

Testimonials similar to the above may be seen at Dr. Bernhardt's office, from the most reliable and well-known gentlemen of the United States, among whom are:

HORATIO SEYMOUR, Governor of New York.

OFFICE HOURS FROM 9 A. M. TO 6 P.M.

CONSULTATION FREE,

YARBOROUGH HOUSE.

N. B.—Owing to engagements elsewhere, Dr. Bernhardt will be able to remain here only a short time.

I EMPLOY NO PEDLARS.

aug 27-tf

Important to Magistrates and other County Officers.

Hand-Book for County Officers:

A GUIDE FOR JUSTICES OF THE PEACE AND OTHER COUNTY OFFICIALS.

REVISED, ENLARGED AND IMPROVED!

THE SECOND EDITION of this work, greatly enlarged and improved, will be ready for delivery to subscribers on the 10th of September. It has been delayed thus long, in order to add to its usefulness, by publishing

ALL THE ACTS OF THE LAST SESSION OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY,

relating in any manner to County Officers, or County Police.

The Publishers have spared no expense in getting up this edition; the text and the forms being carefully prepared and arranged by a member of the Raleigh Bar, of acknowledged ability, and great experience in preparing legal forms and codifying laws.

Justices of the Peace, Judges of Probate, Sheriffs, and all other County Officers, will find in the HAND-BOOK the law prescribing their powers and respective duties, together with forms and precedents necessary to a proper and systematic discharge of their duties. No Justice of the Peace, or other County Officer of ordinary intelligence can possibly err, or fail to fill his office with credit to himself, who will make the HAND-BOOK his guide, however inexperienced he may be in the practice, precedure and forms of law. The edition contains over THREE HUNDRED LARGE-SIZED PAGES of closely printed matter, on good paper, with a table of contents and a full and exhaustive index to the text, and over

Two Hundred and Fifty Forms,

inserted with the text, and immediately following the provisions of the law to which they apply.

In order to place the Book within the reach of every officer and business man in the State, the publishers offer the same at the following reasonable prices:

One Copy, in paper cover,	$2.00
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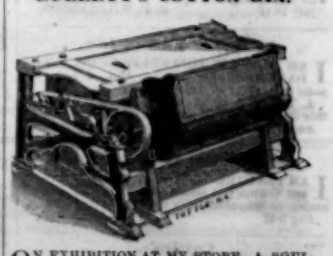
☞ All kinds of legal blank forms furnished to order, and Job Printing of every description neatly, cheaply and expeditiously executed.

Editors publishing the above, and sending a marked copy of paper to the publishers, will receive a copy of the "Hand-Book" in law binding.
sept 4-d&wlwh

GULLETT'S COTTON GIN.



ON EXHIBITION AT MY STORE, A "GULLETT'S STEEL BRUSH GIN."

The Gin is of a very superior style of workmanship, gins more Cotton in a given time than any Gin of the same number of saws; picks the seed cleaner; leaves no motes or nep; does not waste the lint by throwing it over the walls of the room where it is being ginned; does not cut the lint, but brings it out in beautiful bats.

Planters desiring Gins would do well to buy one of Gullett's, as each one is guaranteed, and if it does not have the advantages, over other Gins, named in this advertisement, after fair trial, it will be no sale.

The "Gullett Gin" has been awarded the Premium at the several STATE FAIRS of Louisiana, Alabama and Mississippi.

I am Agent for its sale and would be pleased to fill orders.

G. T. STRONACH,
Market Square,
aug 27-tf Raleigh.

SELLING OFF AT COST!

In order to make room for my Fall Stock of Goods, I propose to sell the following Goods at cost, for thirty days only, commencing Monday, August the 9th inst., consisting in part of

Lences, Mozambiques, Challies,
Barages, Chambrays, Alpacas,
Bombazines, Lawns, Muslins,
Ginghams, etc., etc.

ALSO

Ladies, Gent's and Boys' Boots, Shoes and Hats. Cassimeres, Linen, Hosiery and Ready-made Clothing for Gents and Youths.

ALSO

Gent's Underwear, Linen Shirts, white

THE SENTINEL.

CITY AND STATE ITEMS.

WEDNESDAY, SEPTEMBER 8, 1869.

☞ THEO. N. RAMSAY, as Business Clerk, is authorized to make contracts and give receipts, &c., &c.

NEW ADS.—Engine wanted: W. G. & J. Norwood, Hillsboro', N. C.

Best Guano in the world: J. W. Sharp, Selma, N. C.

Mackerel, &c.: W. H. Jones & Co.

CORN, Cotton Bagging, Flour &c., Douglas Bell.

For sale or will be exchanged for a good plantation one of the most commanding residences in this city. Address office of N. C. Land Company Raleigh, N. C.

QUARTERLY MEETING.—The fourth Quarterly Meeting for Raleigh Station of the M. E. Church, South, will embrace Sunday next, 12 h instant. Services at the Church on Saturday, at 11 o'clock, by Rev. L. L. Hendren, Presiding Elder.

Judges Henry and Cannon have, by permission of the Governor, exchanged circuits; the former left us a few days ago for Macon.—*Asheville News.*

THANKS.—J. W. P., Harrison's Creek, Bladen County, has our thanks for a list of new subscribers and the promise of more.

In this connection we would say that our subscription lists are gradually increasing. Every week or two we add a quire to our different editions, and our lists of subscribers are larger now than they have ever been before. But we want still to increase them, and we ask our friends in the various localities of the State to use a little effort in extending the circulation of the SENTINEL. We will endeavor to give them a paper worth the money, and their friendly offices in this respect will be kindly remembered.

DON'T TAKE TEA.—The new Local of the *Standard* says we give him too much name—that he spells his name exactly like the great Reformer and founder of a Religious sect; we therefore make the *amende* and conform our neighbor as nearly as possible to a pious standard, by taking out the T and leaving it plain Wesley.

By the way, where did you say that Livery stable horse was wounded? In the right *fore* shoulder? If it had been the *kind shoulder*, now, he would have been in a bad fix, wouldn't he?

NEW N. C. LARD AND BACON.—By request we call attention to a new arrival of N. C. Hams and Sides, also, N. C. Lard, at Yearby & Rogers', Yellow Front, No. 9, Hargett Street, where may be found a general assortment of Family Groceries. Advertisement to-morrow.

WE'LL DO IT.—If we inadvertently did the Newbern *Times* injustice by crediting to the *Journal of Commerce* what should have been credited to him, as he says we did, we take it all back from the *Journal* and give it to the *Times* where it belongs.

OUT.—We are glad to learn that Mr. Frank O'Donnel, confined some time since under rather painful circumstances, is sufficiently recovered to be considered out of danger, and is again walking about the streets.

The following Resolutions were unanimously passed by "Oak City Council," No. 16, Friend of Temperance, at its last regular meeting, held Monday evening, Sept. 6th:

Resolved, That the thanks of Oak City Council and so much of the community as it represents, are eminently due and are hereby heartily rendered to Noefleet Dunston, Stuart Ellison and Albert Farrar, colored Commissioners of the city of Raleigh, for their manly opposition to the recent iniquitous action of the Board of Commissioners, whereby retailers of malt liquors are allowed to sell on Sunday.

Resolved, That in our opinion, the colored Commissioners reflect the views and wishes of all sober and decent white people in this city—and that public sentiment and public virtue has been grossly outraged by the unwarranted, injurious and immoral action of the white majority of said Board.

Resolved, That a copy of these resolutions be furnished the city press with a view to their publication.

FOUND DEAD IN BED.—A colored woman named Hannah Moore, says the Wilmington *Star* was found dead in her bed, on Sunday morning last, having retired the night before apparently in good health.—Coroner's verdict, died of apoplexy.

A meeting was held in Wilmington on Tuesday night to organize a "co operative store."

THE LOUISIANA EQUITABLE LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY OF NEW ORLEANS.—This is one of the very best companies in the country. It has the endorsement of Bishop Wilmer, Gens. Beauregard, Hood, Harry Hays and the leading men of New Orleans. General Beauregard says: "Its Officers and Directors have been selected from our most reliable and intelligent citizens.

Instead of sending $40 000 000 annually North, our citizens can find better companies at home.

Joseph Ellison, President, New Orleans, Louisiana.

D H. Hill, Agent, Charlotte, N. C.

sw2m*

ON ACCOUNT of the great number of wonderful CURES of *obstinate* and *inveterate* cases of SCROFULA, DYSPEPSIA, LIVER DISEASE, KIDNEY AFFECTIONS, GENERAL BAD HEALTH, &c., made by the *celebrated* "KOSKOO," it has won the *enviable reputation* of being the *best* and *most popular* medicine *ever discovered*. It is daily prescribed by physicians, and recommended by many thousands of our best citizens. For sale by Druggists and Merchants everywhere.

Ladies suffering from any disease peculiar to their sex, can be restored to health by using DR. LAWRENCE'S "WOMAN'S FRIEND." It purifies the secretions, and restores the system to a healthy condition.

ATTRACTIONS AT THE STATE FAIR.—In addition to the usual list of premiums offered by the State Agricultural Society, for specimens of industrial products at the approaching Fair, which are quite liberal under the circumstances, the Executive Committee have exerted themselves to bring out other attractions which cannot fail to elicit the commendation of every well wisher to the Fair and the Society. The following constitute a portion of the rich treats prepared for those who may be present during Fair week.

Essay on Cheese-making in Western North Carolina, by N. W. Woodfin, Esq., of Buncombe.

Essay on Grape Culture, by Joseph S. Cannon, Esq., of Portsmouth.

Essay on Best Cotton Manures, by J. L. Dancy, Esq., of Edgecombe.

Fruit Raising in Middle North Carolina, by Rev. C. W. Westbrook, of Warren.

Cranberry Iron, by Gen. R. F. Hoke, of Lincoln.

Other announcements for Essays on important agricultural and mechanical subjects are expected by the meeting of the Fair.

Besides the above, may be mentioned the Lectures of the celebrated Professor Hewlett, before the Young Men's Christian Association; the Fair of the Friends of Temperance, in which affair many of the fair of the city will officiate, and probably a musical entertainment by professional and amateur musicians of the State, if the necessary arrangements can be made.

We anticipate a rush of visitors; but let them come, Raleigh will try to be prepared for them, and will try also to make the occasion pleasant to all that come.

THE FUNERAL TUESDAY.—The funeral of ex Gov. Worth, on Tuesday, was attended by a very large concourse of citizens. The Public offices and business houses were closed, and the officers of the State Executive Department, with a number of prominent citizens in carriages, joined in procession from the late residence of the deceased to the Presbyterian Church, where an appropriate and affecting sermon was preached by Rev. Drewry Lacy, D. D., before taking the corpse to the cemetery for interment.

The Church was filled, and great solemnity rested upon all present, as the eloquent divine proceeded, in his usual forcible style, to elucidate the doctrine of Christian hope, from the words of the Apostle Paul: "But I would not have you to be ignorant, brethren, concerning them which are asleep, that ye sorrow not, even as others, which have no hope. For if we believe that Jesus died and rose again, even so them also which sleep in Jesus will God bring with Him."—1st Thess. 4: 13 14.

After the services at the Church, the body was conveyed to the cemetery, followed by a large procession of carriages, and by many on foot, and received Christian burial.

RALEIGH LAND STOCK ASSOCIATION.—We were not aware until last night that there was such an association as the Raleigh Land Association in existence. We were made aware of the fact by seeing the Court House lighted up, and, on inquiry, found this association was holding a meeting there.

The business of this company is conducted on the same principles as the Building and Loan Association, and for similar purposes. Considerable number of shares have been taken, mostly by colored persons, and the monthly dues have been very promptly paid up. Some ten or twelve shares have been redeemed at fair premiums.

Shares were redeemed last night as follows: 1 share S. Stuart at 114,50; 1 to the same, 118,50; 1 to J. Flagg at 110,00; 1 to H. Farrar at 119,50; 1 to the same at 120,50, and 1 to J. Foy at 120,00.

FIRE IN RICHMOND.—A large and destructive fire broke out in Richmond, as we learn from the papers of that city, about nine o'clock on Monday night, by which a large amount of property was destroyed, and the fire was still raging when our Richmond exchanges went to press at 1 o'clock, A. M., Tuesday morning. It is represented as the largest fire since the evacuation. It was supposed that all the buildings included in the square bounded by Main, Fourteenth, Carey and Fifteenth Streets would be consumed.

It is a little strange that we got nothing about this fire by our noon telegraphic dispatches on Tuesday.

A man charged with horse and mule stealing, says the Asheville *News*, was conveyed through Asheville a few days since, on the way to Madison. We have heard it stated that the prisoner made some important revelations concerning the extensive gang of scoundrels who have been operating in this section for some time past.—The information gained from him has been keep very quiet, probably for prudential reasons.

We learn that Gen. D. H. Hill proposes to open in the city of Charlotte, at an early day, a School for young men. He will occupy the large and elegant building recently known as the Mecklenburg Female College, but which was used by Gen. Hill before the war as a Military Institute. Of course a school conducted by Gen. Hill will be well patronized.—*Western Democrat.*

ANOTHER OUTRAGE BY THE "KU KLUX."—From the Goldsboro *Messenger* we learn that "detective" Mowers and a gang of armed negroes, surrounded the house of Mr. Henry Croom, in Lenoir County, on Friday night, at midnight, for the purpose of arresting Mr. Croom. There being, at the time, no one about the premises, but the ladies of the household, an entrance was forced by the mob, the sleeping apartments of the ladies were ransacked and they themselves were ordered from their beds by, and in the presence of, turbulent negroes. Wonder if this will be proclaimed another Ku Klux outrage?—*Journal of Commerce.*

If such outrages be continued, there will be more undisguised Ku Kluxes in this State than Gov. Holden, aided by Adjutant General Fisher, Bosher and all his detailed militia can cope with. The sooner this is understood, the better for all parties.

SWINDLING THE PEOPLE.

Secretary Boutwell has bought, per month, bonds to the amount of twelve millions of dollars, paying for them one hundred and twenty four cents on the dollar, when he could, under the law, have paid them off dollar for dollar. Here is a clear loss of $2,880,000 per month to the American people, that is, about three times the whole expense of carrying on the Government during the administration of John Quincy Adams. Yes, although the administration of Mr. Adams was put down for alleged "extravagance," Mr. Boutwell is allowed to give away, to bestow as a gratuity, to donate outside of any requirement or authority of law, nearly triple the amount of all that the Adams administration cost the country. If any private man of business had an agent who thus paid out his funds without warrant of law, he would instantly kick the creature from his service. The fact that Boutwell is allowed to continue his operations is a crying shame and a howling infamy. It involves a repudiation of the Government's promises to the people as recorded in black and white upon the statute books and upon the greenbacks, and, if the present policy be persisted in, another and a less inexcusable kind of repudiation will follow, that will not suit the bondholders half so well. Cannot even human moles and bats and owls see this?—*Courier Journal.*

NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.

LARD.
A pretty lot of White Lard just arrived.
sept 8-1f G. T. STRONACH.

FLOUR
50 bbls. good Flour, cheap, at
sept 8-1f G. T. STRONACH'S.

WHISKEY.
5 bbls. Robeson County, just received.
sept 8-1f G. T. STRONACH.

FOR SALE.
75 kits No. 1 Mackerel
W. H. JONES & Co.,
sept 8-1f Auction and Com. Merchants.

ZELL'S AMMONIATED BONE SUPER PHOSPHATE, for Wheat, Cotton and Corn. Now is the time to order for Wheat,
W. H. JONES & CO.,
sept 8-1f Commission Merchants.

CORN! CORN! CORN!
500 bushels momently expected, at
sept 8-1f DOUGLAS BELL'S.

BEST INDIA COTTON BAGGING,
Weight 2¼ lbs. per yard, for sale by
sept 8-1f DOUGLAS BELL.

STANDARD BRANDS OF FLOUR.
Paragon Family Flour, in bbls and half bbls.
Welch's " "
Peabody " "
Patapsco " "
Patapsco Extra " "
Severn Mills, super. Flour.
Pocahontas " "
N. C. Family Flour, in sacks.
Always on hand, and for sale by
sept 8-1f DOUGLAS BELL.

HAMS AND DRIED BEEF.
Sugar-cured Hams.
Plain Hams
N C. and Va. Hams.
Sugar-cured Dried Beef,—very fine.
For sale by
sept 8-1f DOUGLAS BELL.

MULLETS! MULLETS! MULLETS!
For sale by
sept 8-1f DOUGLAS BELL.

Engine Wanted.
A SECOND-HAND ENGINE, in thorough repair, but little worn, of ten to twenty horse power, can be sold to us at a fair price, delivered on cars connecting with this point. State price, with minute description of Engine, Boilers, Shafting, Smokestack and where to be seen.
W. G. & J. NORWOOD,
sept 8-d10tAsw2w* Hillsboro', N. C.
☞ Newbern Journal of Commerce and Wilmington Journal copy and send bill to this office.

The Best Guano in the World.
THE SUBSCRIBER will furnish the best pure BLUE MARL delivered in Raleigh or points on the Railroad between Raleigh and Goldsboro, at $15 per ton, including bags.
This marl is now being dug out of the richest Marl bed in Eastern Virginia ever discovered, and is supposed to be equal to four times the quantity of Shell Lime, improving the land every year for ten years.
A sample of this marl can be seen, in a few days, at Wm. H. Jones & Co's store, where all are invited to examine it.
J. W. SHARP,
sept 8-d1f Selma, N. C.

For Sale, or will be Exchanged for a Good Plantation.
ONE OF the most commanding residences in the City of Raleigh within half a mile of the Capitol, on Newbern Street—known as the Cotten place—House 50 feet front by 46 feet deep, with extension 24x20 feet, 2 story and basement, 13 rooms, fire-place in each; surrounded by a magnificent lawn of about 3 acres covered with large oaks.
The mansion-house, outbuildings, fences, &c., have just been put in the most perfect order and painted throughout, which makes it one of the most desirable places in the City. For full particulars call at, or address Office North Carolina Land Company, Raleigh, N. C.
sept 8-d&w2w

PRATT'S ASTRAL OIL
FOR FAMILY USE—NO CHANGE OF LAMPS required—A perfectly Safe Illuminating Oil—Strictly Pure—No Mixture, No Chemicals—Will not Explode—Fire test 145 degrees (being 25 degrees higher than is required by U. S. Government)—Unequalled for Brilliancy and Economy—Patented by the celebrated Gunpowder Chemist, Chas. Pratt. Ask for Pratt's "Astral" the safest and best Illuminating Oil ever offered. Always sealed in every Can. Any one finding the Seal broken will please notify the Proprietors.
Office, 108 Fulton St., N. Y. CHAS. PRATT.
Manufactory, Greenpoint, L. I.
Established in 1770.
Manufacturers, Refiners, and Dealers in Strictly Pure Coal Oils.
Box 3030. FULTON ST., NEW YORK.
Send for circular, with testimonials and prices. Last 219
sept 7-dcod6m

FOR SALE.
A FINE IRON GRAY MARE MULE for sale cheap for cash. Young, active, warranted sound in wind and limb, eyesight good and guaranteed.
Call at G. T. STRONACH'S,
sept 7-1f Market Square.

APPLE BRANDY.
Home manufacture, by the keg or gallon
G. T. STRONACH,
sept 7-1f Commission Merchant.

MADEIRA WINE.
A prime article on draft at
sept 7-1f G. T. STRONACH.

SOLE LEATHER.
A fine lot of good damaged.
G. T. STRONACH,
sept 7-1f Market square.

NOTICE!!
THE undersigned having, on the 15th day of July instant, before the Judge of Probate for the county of Wake, qualified as Administrator of Robt. W. Haywood deceased, hereby notifies all persons having claims against the Estate of the deceased to exhibit the same to the said Administrator on or before the 30th day of July 1870, for payment. All persons indebted to the said Estate are requested to make immediate payment.
THOS. WHITE, Admr.
july 21-w6w. of Robt. W. Haywood.
Persons interested in the above Notice, can communicate with me directly at Louisburg N. C., or through, Dr. Richd. B. Haywood at Raleigh N. C.
THOMAS WHITE.

Morning Edition.

TELEGRAPHIC.

Tuesday Evening Dispatches.

FROM WASHINGTON.

WASHINGTON, Sept. 7.—Fenian arms and ammunition are being used by the Cubans.

At the funeral of Rawlins on Thursday, the Departments, except for necessary business, will be closed until Friday.

Gov. Walker, with prominent Virginians, will be present; troops will be called from adjacent posts to assist.

PENNSYLVANIA.

SCRANTON, Sept. 7.—All work has been suspended in this vicinity. Two men who ventured down to rescue those in the mine, perished. Trains are bringing miners from all quarters, free of charge, to aid in rescuing the bodies, dead or alive. The widows and orphans from this calamity will not be less than six hundred.

The prolonged strike just closed increases the destitution. Men who descended the shaft found the doors at the bottom closed, and lost their lives while waiting below for implements with which to force the doors, supposed to have been closed by the miners to exclude the flames.

FOREIGN.

HAVANA, Sept. 7.—Foreign residents, principally Germans, are enlisting in the Reserve Battalions. Eight hundred insurgents surprised and repulsed five hundred volunteers, near Puerto Principe. Reinforcements were sent, when the Cubans declined the battle. On the 16th of August, the insurgents, several thousand strong, commanded by Quesada, President Cespedes being present, attacked Las Tunas; 250 Cubans were killed. The garrison, consisting of 450 troops, lost 100 killed. The fight lasted nine hours.

MARKETS.

NEW YORK, Sept. 7.—Stocks unsettled and feverish; Money active at 7; Sterling, long, 8½; short 8; Gold 36½; 62's 22½; Tenn's, ex-coupon, 71½; [?] new 54; Va's, ex-coupon, 55½; new 58; La's old, 70; Levees 66; S's, 84; Ala 5's 95; 8's 62; Ga. 6's, 84½; 7's 91; N. C's, old, 55½, new 48.

Flour 5@10 cts lower; Wheat dull, 2 to 3 lower; Corn 1 cent better; Pork nominal, 31 50; Lard quiet; Cotton heavy at 35; Spirits Turpentine quiet, 42; Rosin quiet, good common 2,35, strained 2 38@2,40; freights dull.

LONDON, Sept. 7.—Consols 93½; American securities flat; Bonds 84½.

PARIS, Sept. 7.—Bourse excited but firmer.—Rents s 70 and 35.

HAVRE, Sept. 7.—Cotton opened quiet and steady.

LIVERPOOL, Sept. 7.—Cotton dull, Uplands 13½ to 13¾; Orleans 13¾; Sales 5 000 bales; Yarns and fabrics steady.

Tuesday Midnight Dispatches.

FROM WASHINGTON.

WASHINGTON, Sept. 7.—Revenue, to-day, 351,000.

Private correspondence between Revenue officials and members of Congress, foreshadows an increase of the whiskey tax.

By an order from the Treasury Department, to-day, as a mark of respect to the memory of Hon. John A. Rawlins, deceased, late Secretary of War, the Custom House will be closed, the Public Works under control of this Department suspended, and the flags kept at half-mast, during Thursday. 9th inst., the day on which the obsequies of the deceased will be solemnized.

Wm. A. Richardson is acting Secretary of War.

Peabody's health is not much improved.

Fractional currency will hereafter be issued at the rate of a quarter of a million daily until pressing wants are supplied.

VIRGINIA.

RICHMOND, Sept. 7.—Sam Collier, of Baltimore, to-day, accepted a challenge of Charles Doherty, of this city, for a prize fight to take place in Virginia.

Several distinguished citizens of Richmond will go to Washington to attend Secretary Rawlins' funeral.

The insurance on the fire last night foots up $86,000; the bulk of it being in Virginia Companies.

A telegram to the "Dispatch," from Farmville, announces the burning of the Presbyterian Female Academy, with furniture, library, &c.

ILLINOIS.

CHICAGO, Sept 7.—Highwaymen robbed Wells, Fargo & Co's coach, at Malade Station, Utah Territory, of $40,000. The passengers were unmolested.

PENNSYLVANIA.

SCRANTON, Sept. 7.—The only hope of safety of two hundred and two men in the mine at Avondale, lies in the probability that they may have shut themselves up in the remote part of the mine away from the shaft. The death of those who descended the shaft to rescue them resulted from foul air coming from the mine.

WILMINGTON.

WILMINGTON, Sept. 7.—The S'eamer "W. P. Clyde" sailed for New York to-day.

Weather clear. Wind North West. Thermometer 81.

FOREIGN.

PARIS, Sept. 7.—The *Journal*, official to-day, contradicts the alarming rumors of the Emperor's health, saying, the Emperor attends to his affairs daily. He has suffered some from rheumatism but at no time has his condition been such as to cause the least anxiety.

The sessions of the Senate have closed.

LONDON, Sept. 7.—Alexandria dispatches report the cotton crop of the interior of Egypt as excellent both as to quality and quantity.

MADRID, Sept. 7.—The troops have defeated thirty Carlists under Estaries, near Girona. Estaries escaped. This is the last Carlist band known to be on Spanish soil.

MARKETS.

NEW YORK, Sep. 7.—Cotton shade lower; Sales 500 bales at 34½; Flour, Superfine to fancy State, 5,90 to 7,10; Superfine to choice white wheat western, 5,75 to 7,30; Southern dull and declining, common to choice extra 6,60 to 11,00; Wheat steady at noon's decline; Corn scarce, mixed Western 1,18 to 1,20; Beef steady; Pork dull and lower, 31,50 to 31,75; Lard quiet and steady, kettle 19½ to 20; Whiskey heavy 1,19 to 1,12; Groceries and naval stores quiet.

Governments dull, 62's 22½; Southerns irregular; Money active at 7; Sterling weaker, 8; Gold quiet 36½; Stocks feverish.

BALTIMORE, Sept 7.—Cotton quiet at 34½; flour quiet; Wheat firmer, prime to choice red 1,55 to 1,60; Corn firm 1,18 to 1 20; Pork quiet; Bacon firm, shoulders 16½; Whisky 1,12; Va.'s old 48; 6's, 54; 7s, 50½; coupons old 5½ bid.

LONDON, Sept. 7.—Consols 93; American Securities firmer, bonds 83.

WILMINGTON, Sept. 7.—Spirits of Turpentine nothing doing, no stock; Rosin quiet, No 2, 1,75 to 1,80; Crude Turpentine quiet, 2,40 to 2,50; Tar firmer, 2,40.

LIVERPOOL, Sept. 7.—Cotton Uplands 13½; Orleans 13½ to 13¾; Sales 5,000 bales, export and speculation 2,000.

Seed Wheat.
I HAVE IN STORE 30 bushels of Early Seed Wheat of a very superior quality.
aug 28-1f B. P. WILLIAMSON.

CUSHINGS & BAILEY,
BOOKSELLERS AND STATIONERS,
262 Baltimore Street, Baltimore, Md.
THE LARGEST AND BEST ASSORTED stock in the City of
SCHOOL, LAW, DENTAL,
MEDICAL, CLASSICAL,
RELIGIOUS AND
MISCELLANEOUS BOOKS,
Bank and Counting House Stationery of all kinds.
Blank Books manufactured to order in any style of binding and ruling.
aug 21-dcod3m

WATTS', CUFF & BRACE PLOW.
Samples of this celebrated plow can be seen at the Farmers' Hall. We call particular attention to this plow, as the best invented in the Southern States.
JAS. M. TOWLES,
sept 4-1f Agent for Manufacturer.

TURNER & STRAYHORN,
ATTORNEYS AT LAW,
HILLSBORO', N. C.
Will practice in the Courts of Orange, Person and Alamance, and in the Supreme Court.
july 3-1f

SITUATION WANTED.
A YOUNG LADY WHO HAS EXPERIENCE in teaching desires a situation as teacher of a School or as Governess, in a family. Good recommendations will be given.
Address Miss M——, care of Sentinel Office Raleigh. aug 24-tf.

Social Notices.

Pretty Women. A comparatively few Ladies monopolize the Beauty as well as the attention of Society. This ought not to be so, but it is; and will be while men are foolish and single out pretty faces for companions.

This can all be changed by using Hagan's Magnolia Balm, which gives the Bloom of Youth and a refined sparkling Beauty to the Complexion, pleasing powerful and natural.

No lady need complain of a red, tanned, freckled or rustic Complexion who will invest seventy-five cents in Hagan's Magnolia Balm. Its effects are truly wonderful. To Preserve and Dress the Hair use Lyon's Kathairon. aug. 28. 1m

☞ PHILOSOPHY OF MARRIAGE.—A NEW COURSE OF LECTURES, as delivered at the New York Museum of Anatomy, embracing the subjects: How to Live and What to Live for; Youth, Maturity and Old Age; Manhood Generally Reviewed; The Cause of Indigestion; Flatulence and Nervous Disease accounted for; Marriage Philosophically Considered, &c. These lectures will be forwarded on receipt of four stamps by addressing:—SEC'Y BALTIMORE MUSEUM OF ANATOMY, 74 WEST BALTIMORE STREET, BALTIMORE, MD.
June 12-W3od-1y.

The Healing Pool.
AN ESSAY FOR YOUNG MEN ON THE CRIME OF SOLITUDE, and the Diseases and Abuses which create impediments to MARRIAGE, with sure means of Relief. Sent in sealed letter envelopes, free of charge. Address, Dr. J. SKILLIN HOUGHTON, Howard Association, Philadelphia, Pa. jan 21-1f

Greensboro' Money Market.
BUYING RATES OF BANK NOTES, &c., BY
WILSON A SHOBER, BANKERS AND EXCHANGE BROKERS, SOUTH ELM STREET, GREENSBORO, N. C.

Bank of N. C.	4%
" Cape Fear	30
" Charlotte	45
" Wadesboro	30
" Wilmington	40
" Roxboro	62
" Thomasville	25
" Graham	24
" Lexington (old	5
" (new)	2
" Commerce	17
" Clarendon	4
" Fayetteville	13
" Washington	3
" Yanceyville	3
Merchants' Bank of Newbern	65
Farmers' Bank of Greensboro', (old)	36
Miners' and Planters' Bank	43
Commercial Bank of Wilmington	40
Greensboro Mutual Ins. Co., (old)	5
Virginia Bank Notes average about	40
South Carolina "	25
Georgia "	25
N. C. Railroad Stock	20
N. C. R. R. Dividend Scrip	80

We buy and sell at liberal prices, Gold and Silver, North Carolina Bonds, United States Bonds and all other marketable stocks.
Orders for Bank notes by debtors and Stockholders of Banks will receive prompt attention.
Returns for express packages of Bank notes &c., will be made on the day received, by check on New York or Baltimore, or in currency, as desired.
Life and Fire Insurance Policies issued in good Companies, at best rates.
March 10-3m*

STATE NATIONAL BANK,
RALEIGH, N. C.
JNO. G. WILLIAMS, *President.*
WM. E. ANDERSON, *Cashier.*
SAMUEL C. WHITE, *Teller.*

PRICES OF BANK NOTES:

Bank of N. C., (G. B.)	40
" Cape Fear	33
" Charlotte	33
" Lexington, (old)	10
" do Graham,	34
" Roxborough	60
" Wadesborough	30
" Thomasville	26
" Wilmington	31
" Commerce	16
" Washington	3
" Fayetteville	11
" Clarendon	4
" Yanceyville	3
Miners' and Planter's Bank	40
Farmers' Bank, Greensborough, new 20, old	30
Commercial Bank, Wilmington	30
Merchant's Bank, Newbern	60
Greensborough Mutual	6
Virginia Bank Notes, about	25
South Carolina "	25
Georgia "	25
Gold	130
Silver	127
Old Coupons	55
North Carolina Railroad Coupons	93
Old Sixes	63
Exchange on New York	¼
R. & G. Railroad Stock	40
N C. Rail Road	20
Bal. Gas Light	110
Bal. National Bank	100
State National Bank	100

Raleigh National Bank of N. C.
BOARD OF DIRECTORS:
CHARLES DEWEY, President.
W. H. WILLARD, GEO. W. SWEPSON,
W. J. HAWKINS, A. S. MERRIMON,
R. S. TUCKER, R. W. PULLIAM,
P. A. WILEY, Cashier,
J. C. BLAKE, Teller.
Deals in Exchange, Sight Drafts, Gold and Silver Coin, Government and other Securities. Uncurrent Bank Notes bought and sold.

Quotations for North Carolina Bank Notes, from Raleigh National Bank of N. C., Jan. 16, 1869.

Bank of Cape Fear,	34
" Charlotte,	40
" Clarendon,	3
" Commerce,	16
" Fayetteville,	12
" Lexington, (old,)	2
" (new,)	2
" Lexington, payable at Graham,	25
" North Carolina,	40
" Roxboro',	55
" Thomasville,	20
" Wadesboro',	30
" Washington,	3
" Yanceyville,	3
" Wilmington,	38
Commercial Bank, Wilmington,	38
Farmer's Bank of North Carolina, (old,)	34
" " " (new,)	52
Greensboro' Mutual Insurance Co.,	7
Merchant's Bank, Newbern,	60
Miner's & Planter's Bank,	40

Jan. 18-tf

WANTED—AGENTS FOR
BIBLE LYRICS.
By Rev. Jno. A. Murray. The Great Book of the Year. The mature product of 30 years study. Cordially endorsed by leading Clergymen of all the principal denominations. Extraordinary inducements to Agents of which Commissions are but a part. Agents already meeting with splendid success. Send for descriptive circular, and elegant full page, sample engraving. Address C. F. VENT, Publisher, 3 Barclay St. New York. sept 4-d3t&w4t

For Sale at a Sacrifice—An Opportunity Rarely Offered.
THE ENTIRE STOCK of a first-class Country Store, located at Reidsville, N. C., on the R. & D. R. R., and adjacent to the Depot.
To parties contemplating purchasing, the proprietors will afford every information and facility, as well as perfectly satisfactory reasons for selling.
Reidsville is a young and thriving place, with advantages possessed by few inland places, and will no doubt become a town of considerable importance. Address CHAS. SIEDLER,
sept 4-d3t Reidsville.

W. F. BASON, (M. D., D. D. S.)
[FOR TWENTY ODD YEARS]
DENTIST.
CONTINUES SUBJECT TO HIS FRIENDS and others needing his professional services. Address: Company shops, N. C Railroad.
Refers to the liberal and intelligent, and the best friends of DENTAL REFORM.
N. B.—Calls attended in any part of the State.
☞ Few need be deterred from FEAR OF WANT.
sept 6-dtf

LIFE INSURANCE.
THE LEADING COMPANY IN NORTH CAROLINA IS
THE ÆTNA LIFE,
OF HARTFORD.
JULY 1ST, 1869.
Amount of Assets $12,000,000.00.
DIVISIBLE SURPLUS $2,675,999.48,
AND CONSTANTLY INCREASING.
ALL THE SURPLUS OF THE COMPANY DIVIDED AMONG THE ASSURED.
DIVIDENDS DECLARED AND PAID ANNUALLY ON THE CONTRIBUTION PLAN.
ALL POLICIES (AFTER TWO FULL PAYMENTS) NON-FORFEITABLE, AND SO EXPRESSED ON EACH POLICY.
No Restrictions as to Residence and Travel in the United States.
RATES LOWER THAN ANY OTHER COMPANY THAT PAYS DIVIDENDS TO POLICY HOLDERS.
IT ISSUES ALL THE VARIOUS FORMS OF LIFE AND ENDOWMENT POLICIES.
LOSSES PAID PROMPTLY IN CASH.
LIST OF LOSSES ACTUALLY PAID BY THE ÆTNA LIFE INS. CO., AT THE BRANCH OFFICE, IN RALEIGH, BY THE HANDS OF W. H. CROW, GENERAL MANAGER OF THE STATE AND PART OF VA.

No.	15,273	$ 5,000
"	18,018	5,000
"	18,607	5,000
"	21,692	2,000
"	27,512	10,000
"	38,650	5,000
"	42,974	2,500
"	35,892	10,000
"	48,793	2,000
"	16,159	5,000
	and a cash Dividend of	75
"	43,676	2,000
"	43,230	5,000
"	51,136	2,000
"	14,598	10,000
"	40,266	5,000
"	42,975	5,000
"	22,304	15,00

And $5,000 ready to pay a loss of No. 24,161, so soon as the party authorized to receive the money appears.
The Company has been well tested throughout the State, as to its promptness in paying her losses, reliability, &c.
DIVIDENDS PAID AT THE END OF THE FIRST YEAR, AND ANNUALLY THEREAFTER.
Its ratio of expense to income is extremely low. This may be seen by reference to the Official Reports for 1868. For example:

EXPENSE ON THE $100 RECEIVED.

KNICKERBOCKER,	$16,54
EQUITABLE,	17,44
NORTH AMERICA,	21,16
BROOKLYN,	21,09
UNIVERSAL,	27,24
JOHN HANCOCK,	18,27
THE NATIONAL,	63,48
THE ÆTNA,	13,41

It has an IMPORTANT NEW FEATURE that has been copy-righted. According to this plan the rates are MUCH LOWER than in any other Company in the world.
Its ratio of Mortality is low. Its rates are very low. Its expenses are very low. Its dividends are large.
It insured more lives in the City of New York in 1868, than any other Company, except one. It insured more Policies in the United States than any other save one. It insured more lives in Canada than any other Company, British or American.
See what the HIGHEST INSURANCE AUTHORITY in this country says. In the June number of the *Insurance Times*, of New York, the following opinion was expressed:
"If there is any great benefit in mutual association, any great advantage to be derived from scientific organization and a chartered source, tending to mitigate the sufferings, lessen the privations, and add to the peace, security, and happiness of humanity, we are prepared to show that these blessings flow, in all their fullness and purity, from this excellent, powerful, and flourishing Company, the ÆTNA LIFE, of Hartford."
"No institution has brought more prompt, full, and grateful relief to the hearths of the bereaved and desolate, and none has been more uniformly distinguished for the enterprise, wisdom, and equitable liberality with which it has fulfilled the purposes of its formation."
"Its success has been almost unbounded and beyond all precedent. Eight years ago, in 1861, it issued only 589 policies, received an income of seventy-eight thousand dollars, and possessed net assets summing up to something over two hundred and eighty-one thousand dollars; but last year, 1868, it granted 13,327 new policies, more than any other Company except the Mutual Life; received an income exceeding six million dollars, and had amassed solid, securely and profitably invested net assets amounting to over Ten Million Three Hundred and Fifty Thousand Dollars. And this wonderful ratio of growth has been sustained in 1869."
GENERAL STATE SOLICITORS,
T. B. KINGSBURY. EDWARD JOHNSON.
W. H. CROW
General Agent for North Carolina and Virginia South of the James.
OFFICE—RALEIGH, N. C.
W. H. MCKEE, MEDICAL EXAMINER.
aug 18-d&w1mo3

MANHOOD.
A MEDICAL ESSAY ON THE CAUSE AND CURE OF PREMATURE DECLINE IN MAN, the Treatment of Nervous and Physical Debility, &c.
"There is no member of society by whom this book will not be found useful, whether such person holds the relation of Parent, Preceptor, or Clergyman."—*Medical Times and Gazette.*
Sent by mail on receipt of 6 ty cents. Address the Author, DR. H. DE F. CURTIS,
aug 27-d3tawly Washington, D. C.

FIRE! FIRE! FIRE!
NORTH CAROLINA
HOME INSURANCE COMPANY.
Authorized Capital, - - $500.000
Amount Liable for Losses, 187.000
TWENTY THOUSAND DOLLARS
Deposited with the Public Treasurer for the security of Policy-Holders.
INSURES BUILDINGS, FURNITURE, MERCHANDISE AND OTHER PROPERTY, AGAINST LOSS OR DAMAGE BY FIRE,
ON THE MOST FAVORABLE TERMS.
The success which has thus far attended the operations of this Company is almost unprecedented. The indications are gratifying that the insurers of property in North Carolina are disposed to patronize and build up a first-class HOME COMPANY.
Local Agents in nearly all the cities, towns and villages in the State.
JAMES H. FOOTE, President.
SEATON GALES, Secretary.
W. H. MEADOCK, Local Agent and Ass't Sec'y.
Sept 4-dtf

Notice to Manufacturers!
WE WOULD CALL THE ATTENTION OF Tobacco Manufacturers to the fact that the new stamps have been issued, and that it would be advisable to groove the boxes strictly in accordance with the revised regulations, a pamphlet copy of which will be supplied gratis to any manufacturer upon application to us by mail.
N. B.—We are prepared to make two-thirds cash advances upon full market value, of shipments of Tobacco, &c.
HOFFMAN, BALL & CO.,
Tobacco Commission Merchants,
63 Exchange Place,
aug 24-1f Baltimore.

PERUVIAN GUANO.
50 Sacks Peruvian Guano in store, in time for Turnips.
aug 9-tf B. P. WILLIAMSON.

TOBACCO! TOBACCO! TOBACCO!
A prime lot of Leaf and Manufactured Tobacco, for sale by
aug 7-tf B. F. CHEATHAM & BRO.

A FRESH SUPPLY OF Candy, Spice and Pepper, at
aug 7-tf B. F. CHEATHAM & BROS.

FRESH TOMATOES,
Received every day, at
aug 18-tf W. C. STRONACH & CO'S.

HAWKINS, WILLIAMSON & CO.,
General Commission Merchants,
FOR THE S

The Daily Sentinel.

COSTLY HONORS TO VANDERBILT.

They are just about completing a tremendous bronze statue and bas relief in honor of Capt. Vanderbilt that rival such work in any part of the world. Its cost is stated at $500,000. Those who thus offer incense in honor of an old gentleman who in his life has been the most unscrupulous and ruthless monopolist the country ever saw have never paid such honors to Washington—nay, nor to any one else. The monument is built to Mammon. As the work is a wonder of the day, as well as a great achievement of art, we think it proper to publish a full description of it. We copy from the *Tribune*:

ERECTION OF A COLOSSAL BRONZE STATUE AND ALLEGORICAL BAS-RELIEF IN HIS HONOR.

For a month past about fifty men have been engaged in erecting, on the top of the western wall of the Hudson River Railroad depot, an immense work, intended to hon or Commodore Vanderbilt. The design originated with Captain Albert Degroot, who caused drawings to be made, and laid them, with an explanation of his plan, before a committee of New York gentlemen. The funds were quickly subscribed. A large foundry was built to make the castings, and George and Valentine Fisher employed to superintend this part of the work. The construction of the models was undertaken by Ernest Plassman, who completed them at his school of Art, in Sixth avenue, in ten months. In September last the casting of the work was begun, and successfully completed by Fischer & Brother. A strong scaffolding having been erected and carefully enclosed, the various parts of the work were securely boxed up, transported to the depot, and hoised to the roof, where they were duly erected against a massive brick wall three feet thick, to which they were firmly fastened with iron anchors, more than 2,000 in number, and weighing over four tons. The strictest secrecy was enjoined, from the outset, upon all connected with the work. It covers an area of 2,125 square feet, measures 150 feet in a stright line and 31 feet in extreme height, weighs nearly 100,000 pounds, and cost over half a million of dollars.

It consists of an immense bronze statue of Commodore Vanderbilt placed in the centre of a colossal bas relief, which is contrived to illustrate the career and achievements of the Commodore, to represent the great inventions of the century, and to portray allegorically the growth of the Republic. The base line, upon which the bas relief is erected, is a narrow tier of blue stone. In the centre is a great carved block of granite, weighing eleven tons. On this rests a bronze pedestal five feet square, one and a half feet high, and bearing the inscription "Erected 1869." On this pedestal, within a recess, stands the statue. It is twelve feet high, nearly solid, and weighs four tons. It represents the Commodore with head uncovered, and wearing a heavy fur-trimmed overcoat, his left foot slightly advanced, his right hand inserted beneath his vest, and his left modestly extend. The bas-relief is ten feet high at the ends, and is surmounted by a granite cornice, which slopes gradually upward for about one third the length from each extremity, turns suddenly up, runs along horizontally, and finally forms an arch in the centre over the statue. The middle portion of the cornice is decorated with ornamental work in bronze. The bas-relief at each end is terminated with massive scroll work, representing leaves and plants. On the right hand, beneath the statue and the scroll, is represented the Commodore's marine life, and on the left his railroad life. At the right hand, in the foreground, appears, in a reclining position, Neptune, with flowing beard, a wreath of leaves on his head, his right hand grasping a rudder, a sea-monster rising from the water at his feet, and a raccoon peering around the corner of the rocks on which he rests. In the background rise the Palisades of the Hudson; a light-house is seen, and the boat Dred, in which Mr. Vanderbilt in early days conveyed passengers from New York to Staten Island at twenty five cents a head. Next comes the steamer North Star, in which the Commodore sailed around the world. Finally is seen the huge steamer Vanderbilt. In the middle foreground a dock appears, on which are coils of rope, bananas and pineapples, a great watch dog crouched on a cotton bale, and, next to the statue, a capstan, anchor, and chain. At the extreme left liberty is erect. In the background rises a woody slope, and in the front a fence and two cows are seen. Back of these is an engine drawing six cars and entering a tunnel, and in the rear is a villa on a hill top. In the middle of the foreground a switchman is seen, flag in hand, and the locomotive C. Vanderbilt appears, drawing a train of cars. In the front of the locomotive are two harvesters in the attitude of working. Next to these, several agricultural products are visible. In the upper part of the bas, relief birds are seen flying. Yesterday afternoon this work was exhibited to a few members of the press. It will be uncovered to the public on or about the 28th instant.

CHEMISTRY OF THE STARS.

There is something unspeakably wonderful in the very phrases employed by savans in discussing the subject. Solar and Stellar Chemistry!—what are these? There are many educated men to whom they would seem enigmatical, and a person of ordinary intelligence, who has read nothing about the modern experiments upon the spectrum, if told that a mere examination of the rays emitted by a planetary body will reveal the substances of which that planetary body is composed, would probably reject it as an attempt to practice on his credulity. Yet it is a demonstration that the sun's atmosphere consists mostly of the vapor of iron, but contains also the vapor of fifteen other metals, among which are certainly nickel and perhaps cobalt. As nickel and cobalt are found always in meteoric stones, this would seem to suggest the origin of aerolites in the atmosphere of the sun. But the revelations of the spectroscope are not confined to the great central luminary of our system. The chemistry of the fixed stars is defined by it, and the exceeding delicacy of the observations by which such amazing knowledge is obtained lends a higher attraction to its pursuits. A small star in the Northern Crown, which all at once attained to the brilliancy of a star of the first magnitude, has been shown to owe its preternatural light to a sudden combustion of hydrogen gas, a cause to which is also referable the red prominences in the sun's disk. Equally striking is the conclusion which has been reached by the spectrum analysis concerning the "Nebulæ," which were for a long time supposed to consist of stars so numerous and so remote that their light was blended and confused, but which have been satisfactorily proved to be luminous gases or cosmical clouds, as, strangely enough, the early astronomers supposed.—*Hours at Home for September.*

MULE! MULE!

A FINE YOUNG MULE, FOUR YEARS OLD next Spring, for sale. Call quick and see.
G. T. STRONACH.
aug 4-tf Market Square.

UPWARD AND ONWARD!!

WHY IS IT BEST TO INSURE IN THE

BROOKLYN LIFE?

BECAUSE,

AMONG OTHER REASONS, IT IS THE ONLY COMPANY IN THE UNITED STATES WHICH PRESENTS THE GREAT FEATURE OF GUARANTEEING DEFINITE

CASH SURRENDER VALUES,

IN CASE A POLICY IS FORFEITED FOR NON-PAYMENT OF PREMIUM.

ALL POLICIES

Are non-forfeitable after two full Annual Premiums have been paid.

The policy-holders of this Company may travel or reside where they choose—anywhere on the Globe.

The BROOKLYN LIFE has paid, and now pays to its policy-holders, LARGER DIVIDENDS than ever before paid by a Life Insurance Company.

DIVIDENDS ARE PAID IN CASH,

or applied to the permanent increase of the policy, or left with the Company to accumulate at interest, in either way, at the option of the policy-holder.

CHRISTIAN W. BOUCK, President.
D. P. FACKLER, Actuary, WM. M. COLE, Sec'y.
DANIEL AYRES, M. D. LL. D., Med. Director.

A. W. LAWRENCE.
General Agent.
Raleigh, N. C.
aug 6-tf

LIFE INSURANCE.

"NOTHING SUCCEEDS LIKE SUCCESS."

READ!

THE NATIONAL LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY, OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,

WASHINGTON, D. C.

JAY COOKE & CO.,
GENERAL SOUTHERN AGENTS,

E. S. TURNER, - - Manager,

Has issued in the first Ten Months of its existence, 5,395 policies, insuring over

$15,000,000;

being double the business of any other Company in the world during the first year of its existence.

The Company affords its policy-holders PERFECT SECURITY by its cash capital of One Million Dollars, and guarantees to the insured, by its low rates of premium, LARGE DIVIDENDS IN ADVANCE, or a REVERSIONARY DIVIDEND of 100 per cent. by its return premium plan.

Apply for Agencies and Policies, to

P. F. PESCUD, Raleigh,
General Agent for North Carolina.

CHAS. E. JOHNSON, Raleigh,
Medical Examiner and Referee for N. C.
July 5-tf

UNIVERSITY OF NORTH CAROLINA.

AGRICULTURAL COURSE.

The Special Course of Agriculture and the Mechanic Arts will begin on the 6th day of September. Instruction in Military Tactics will not be given until later in the season.
aug 19-Dtawtsep6 S. POOL, Pres't.

NEW SUPPLY N. C. SHOES

Gents, Ladies and Boys. For sale by
aug 24-tf CHEATHAM & BRO.

NEW SUPPLY COFFEE AND SUGAR.

For sale by
aug 24-tf. B. F. CHEATHAM & BRO.

FLOUR, BACON, SIDES AND SHOULDERS.

For sale by,
aug 24-tf. B. F. CHEATHAM & BRO.

MACKEREL! MACKEREL! MACKEREL!

100 bbls No. 1 Mackerel, of prime quality, for sale low by
aug 25-tf B. F. CHEATHAM & BRO.

NEW RIVER MULLETS!

15 bbls., Prime article, for sale by
aug 25-tf B. F. CHEATHAM & BRO.

MISCELLANEOUS.

FIRE INSURANCE.

HAVING BEEN APPOINTED THE REPRESENTATIVE OF THE LONDON LIVERPOOL AND GLOBE INS. CO. WHOSE CAPITAL AMOUNTS TO

$17,000,000 IN GOLD.

I am now prepared to Insure all kinds of

PUBLIC AND PRIVATE BUILINGS, RAILROAD DEPOTS, SHOPS, ROLLING STOCK, BRIDGES AND TRACKS, FACTORIES FOUNDERIES,

MILLS AND MERCHANDISE.

IN ANY PART OF NORTH CAROLINA AT EXCEEDING LOW RATES.

I will when desired issue Permanent Policies which insures the property specified forever, unless the assured chooses to cancel his Policy in which event all the premium he has paid will be returned less five per. centum.

The loss of a Court House or other Public Building at the present time would be a public calamity, whereas a trifling amount paid for a polic WILL SECURE A SUFFICIENT SUM TO REBUILD SHOULD THE PROPERTY BE DESTROYED BY FIRE.

P. F. PESCUD,
Gen'l Insurance Agt.
March 19-tf Raleigh, N. C.

HILLSBORO' TANNERY

PURCHASES HIDES AT MARKET PRICE.

Solicits orders for

Upper, Harness and Bridle Leather,

ALSO,

HIDES TO TAN ON SHARES.

Which will be thoroughly tanned and finished, in a style not surpassed in the State, and guarantee, to return customers half of leather (freight prepaid) in from six to nine months from receipt of hide, paying freight on all packages of dry hides of 100 lbs or over and one half freight on less quantity or on green salted hides from any R. R Depot in N. C., (except Coalfield Road). Merchants cannot find a better or surer investment than to purchase hides to have well and quickly tanned.

All hides shipped to be tanned should be immediately advised and each hide have owners name plainly marked on a tag attached.
July 13-d3m W. G. & J. NORWOOD.

PATAPSCO FEMALE INSTITUTE, BALTIMORE, MD.

In full [illegible]sion, with a complete corps of Teache[illegible] Professors.

[illegible] from nineteen different States, South [illegible] Southwest, now present.

Locat[illegible]e beautiful, convenient, retired and perfectly healthy.

School select, number of pupils limited, and charges more moderate than the few institutions of the same class in cities and elsewhere.

Term begins second Thursday in September next. Address the Principal,
ROBERT H. ARCHER.
july 31-dcod3m Ellicott's Mills, Md.

"Georgia" Cotton Gin.

I AM AGENT FOR THE SALE of this Celebrated Cotton Gin. Orders left with me will be filled at Manufacturers prices—freight added.
M. C. Hodge and J. D. Powell use this gin.
Aug 4-tf. B. P. WILLIAMSON.

MEDICINES, &C.

Koskoo!

THE GREAT REPUTATION

Which KOSKOO has attained in all parts of the Country

AS A GREAT AND GOOD MEDICINE,

has induced Dr. Lawrence TO ENLARGE HIS LABORATORY and FACILITIES for MANUFACTURING, so as to be enabled to supply the extraordinary demand for it.

THE LARGE NUMBER OF TESTIMONIALS which are constantly being received from Physicians, and persons WHO HAVE BEEN CURED by its use, is CONCLUSIVE PROOF of its REMARKABLE VALUE.

As a 'BLOOD PURIFIER,' it HAS NO EQUAL.

BEING POSITIVELY THE

Most Powerful Vegetable Alterative

YET DISCOVERED!

DISEASES OF THE BLOOD.

"The life of the flesh is in the Blood," is a Scriptural maxim that science proves to be true. The people talk of bad blood, as the cause of many diseases, and like many popular opinions, this of bad blood is founded in truth. To say nothing of those humors that are hereditary, we can easily see how the Blood may become bad from imperfect Digestion or failure of excretion, and how this may influence the process of Nutrition, and thus influence all the functional activities of the body.

The symptoms of bad blood are usually quite plain—bad Digestion—causes imperfect nutrition, and consequently the circulation is feeble, the soft tissues lose their tone and elasticity, and the tongue becomes pale, broad, and frequently covered with a pasty, white coat. This condition soon shows itself in roughness of the skin, then in ERUPTIVE and ULCERATIVE diseases, and when long continued, results in serious lesions of the Brain, Liver, Lungs, or urinary apparatus. Much, very much, suffering is caused by impure blood. It is estimated by some that one-fifth of the human family are affected with scrofula in some form.

Persons suffering from any bad humor are very liable to have it settle on the Lungs or some other vital organ. The only safe rule is to remove the Blood poison at once, before it settles itself upon some vital point.

When the Blood is pure, you are not so liable to any disease. Many impurities of the Blood arise from impure diseases of large cities. Eradicate every impurity from the fountain of life, and good spirits, fair skin and vital strength will return to you.

KOSKOO!

AS A

LIVER INVIGORATOR!

STANDS UNRIVALLED.

BEING THE ONLY KNOWN MEDICINE that EFFICIENTLY *stimulates* and CORRECTS the *hepatic secretions* and functional DERANGEMENTS of the LIVER, without debilitating the system. While it acts FREELY upon the Liver instead of copious PURGING, it gradually changes the discharges to a PERFECTLY NATURAL STATE.

SYMPTOMS OF LIVER COMPLAINT AND OF SOME OF THOSE DISEASES PRODUCED BY IT.

A sallow or yellow color of the skin, or yellowish-brown spots on the face and other parts of the body; dullness and drowsiness, sometimes headache; bitter or bad taste in the mouth, internal heat; in many cases a dry, teasing cough; unsteady appetite; sometimes sour stomach, with a raising of the food; a bloated or full feeling about the stomach and sides; aggravating pains in the sides, back, or breast, and about the shoulders; constipation of the bowels; piles, flatulence, coldness of the extremities, &c.

KOSKOO!

Is a remedy of WONDERFUL EFFICACY in the cure of diseases of the KIDNEYS and BLADDER. In these affections it is as near A SPECIFIC as ANY remedy can be. It does its work RAPIDLY, silently, and SURELY. The RELIEF which it affords is both CERTAIN and PERCEPTIBLE.

DISEASES OF THE KIDNEYS AND BLADDER.

Persons unacquainted with the structure and functions of the Kidneys cannot estimate the IMPORTANCE of their healthy action.

Regular and sufficient action of the Kidneys is as important, nay, even more so, than regularity of the bowels. The Kidneys remove from the Blood those effete matters which, if permitted to remain, would speedily destroy life. A total suspension of the urinary discharges will occasion death from thirty-six to forty-eight hours.

When the Urine is voided in small quantities at the time, or when there is a disposition to Urinate more frequently than natural, or when the Urine is high colored or scalding with weakness in the small of the back, it should not be trifled with or delayed, but Koskoo should be taken at once to remedy the difficulty, before a lesion of the organs takes place. Most of the diseases of the Bladder originate from those of the Kidneys, the urine being imperfectly secreted in kidneys, prove irritating to the Bladder and Urinary passages. When we recollect that medicine never reaches the Kidneys except through the general circulation of the Blood, we see how necessary it is to keep the Fountain of Life Pure.

KOSKOO!

MEETS WITH GREAT SUCCESS IN THE CURE OF

Diseases of the Nervous System.

Almost nine-tenths of our people suffer from nervous exhaustion, and are, therefore, liable to its concomitant evils of mental depression, confused ideas, softening of the brain, insanity, and complete breaking down of the general health. Thousands are suffering to-day with broken-down nervous systems, and, unfortunately, tobacco, alcohol, late hours, over-work, [mental and physical] are causing diseases of the nervous system to increase at a fearful ratio.

The symptoms to which diseases of the nervous system give rise, may be stated as follows. A dull, heavy feeling in the head, sometimes more or less severe pain or headache; Periodical headache, Dizziness, Noises or Ringing in the Head; Confusion of Ideas; Temporary Loss of Memory; Dejection of Spirits; Starting during Sleep; Bad Dreams; Hesitation in answering questions; Dullness of Hearing; Twitching of the face and Arms, &c., which, if not promptly treated, lead to Paralysis, Delirium, Insanity, Impotency, Apoplexy, &c., &c.

CONCLUSION.

Suffering reader, do not think that because you have tried other remedies, you cannot be cured, but recollect that God, in His Providence, has not afflicted His children with pain and disease, without at the same time giving them something in the Great Garden of Nature that will cure them.

Have no hesitation in writing to me, and stating your case in full, and I will answer you promptly.

KOSKOO!

Is NOT a *secret quack* remedy. FORMULA around each bottle. Recommended by the best Physicians, eminent Divines, Editors, Druggists, Merchants, &c.

The Best and Most Popular Medicine In Use.

PREPARED ONLY BY

J. J. LAWRENCE, M. D.

ORGANIC CHEMIST,

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No. 6 Main Street,

NORFOLK, Va.

PRICE, - $1,00 PER BOTTLE.

☞ For sale by WILLIAMS & HAYWOOD and P. F. PESCUD & SON, Raleigh, N. C., and all Druggists. aug 4-tf.

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TO SHIPPERS.

NORTH CAROLINA ALL STATE RAILWAY LINES, (THAT USED TO BE.)

THE OLD RALEIGH & GASTON RAIL ROAD THE SHORTEST, QUICKEST, SAFEST AND BEST LINE, NORTH AND SOUTH, TO BE LEFT OUT IN THE COLD, UNLESS SHIPPERS SPECIALLY SAY VIA. R. & G. R. R!

WE inaugurated and are the *Great Through Inland Air Line Route* to all the Northern Markets, and have successfully worked the Line to the entire satisfaction of Shippers, North and South, for the last ten years, as the ten Thousand Shippers in North and South Carolina will testify. We paid the State near Seven Hundred Thousand Dollars for her Interest in this Road—thereby saving the people from Taxation for all time to come $40,000 per year; and we unhesitatingly declare that we can and will give more dispatch to all points, North and South, than any other Line.

NOTICE!

The Great Inland Air Line Freight

ROUTE,

Via THE RALEIGH & GASTON RAIL ROAD,

is the Short Line for Shippers, and you are required *so to direct your Freights*, or they will be taken by another Route!

To Insure your Freight being carried over this *Great* Inland Air Line safely, direct your consignors to mark your Freight, Care of Rail Road Agent, Portsmouth, Va., or City Point, Va., *via Raleigh & Gaston Rail Road*, and to ship as follows:

FROM BOSTON:
Merchants' & Miner's Line, end of Central Wharf, E. Sampson, Agent.

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Old Dominion Steamship Co., Shipping Point, Pier 37 North River, Foot Beach St., Office 187, Greenwich St., Cor. Dey; N. L. McCready, President.

FROM PHILADELPHIA:
Via Annamessex,) Phila., Wilmington and Baltimore Depot, or Clyde's Line of Steamers, 14 N. Delaware Avenue, W. P. Clyde, Agent.

FROM BALTIMORE:
Baltimore Steam Packet Co., Bay Line Steamers, Foot Union Dock, L. B. Parks, Agent, or Powhatan Steam Boat Co., 90 Light Street Wharf, C. B. ALLEN, Freight Ag't
Nov 23. Raleigh N.C.

MISCELLANEOUS

PHILLIPS & MERRIMON,

ATTORNEYS AT LAW,

RALEIGH, N. C.

S. F. PHILLIPS. A. S. MERRIMON.
Dec 29-tf

RALEIGH

SASH, BLIND AND DOOR FACTORY.

All orders promptly attended to.
THOS. H. BRIGGS,
Dec 1. Proprietor.

A. MYERS,

[FORMERLY OF SALISBURY N. C.]

No. 6, COMMERCIAL ROW,

NORFOLK, VA.

WHOLESALE DEALER IN FOREIGN AND DOMESTIC LIQUORS, WINES &c.

Takes pleasure in calling attention of wholesale buyers to his large stock of Liquors manufactured in Petersburg Va., by M. & E. MYERS, of the best materials and warranted pure.

ALWAYS ON HAND A FULL STOCK OF IMPORTED BRANDIES, GINS, RUMS WINES, &c.

Agent for the James River Steam Brewery Ale. Terms cash or City acceptance at 30 days, interest added.

Send orders to your commission Merchant, or direct to
A. MYERS,
June 23-tf No. 6, Commercial Row.

REYNOLD'S

TURBINE

WATER WHEEL.

NO COMPLEX, DUPLEX, OR TRIPLEX COMPLICATIONS.

ALL SUCH ARE COSTLY, PERISHABLE, EASILY CLOGGED AND INACCESSIBLE.

Mill Gearing, Shafting, Mill Stones and Bolting Cloths.

☞ Send for illustrated Pamphlet for 1869.

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Dr. James F Foulkes, Fayetteville, N. C.
J. J. Turner Morehead, Reidsville, "
Julius E. Mickey, Salem, "
D. Curtis, Franklinsville, "
W. W. Wheeler & Co. Deep River "
Jno T. Dodson, Monticello, "
W. Turner & Son, Turnersburg, Iredell Co., N. C.
Col. James W. Lyon, Dysartville, "
Cranberry Iron Co., Gen. R. F. Hoke, N. C.

GEO. TALLCOT,
96 LIBERTY ST., NEW YORK.
aug 4-d3m

NEW BOOKS.

THE RING AND THE BOOK, by Robt. Browning, 2 vols. 12mo. Price, in store $3,50, by mail $4,00.

YESTERDAY, TO-DAY AND FOREVER.—A Poem in 12 books, 1 vol. 12mo., by Rev. Ed. Dickerstith. Price, in store $2,00; by mail $2,25.

THE COMET; or the Earth in her varied phases, past, present and future, by a North Carolinian. Price, in store, $2,00; by mail $2,25.

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HEAVENWARD—A choice collection of Hymns and Poems of consolation; 1 vol., 12 mo. $2,00.
JAS. H. ENNISS, Agent,
N. C. Bookstore,
aug 25-tf Raleigh

Cotton Ties! Cotton Ties!

WE HAVE IN STORE, and will keep, a full supply of the ARROW TIE," which gave universal satisfaction last season. We offer them to the trade on accommodating terms. Orders solicited. GILLIAM & DUNLOP,
121 Sycamore St.,
aug 27-d3m Petersburg, Va.

WHISKY.

By the barrel or on draught.
aug 30-tf G. T. STRONACH.

GIN.

Holland,—a small supply.
G. T. STRONACH.

MISCELLANEOUS.

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BOOKBINDER

AND

BLANK BOOK MANUFACTURER,

OVER THE N. C. BOOKSTORE.

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Trial, Execution, Minute and Recording Dockets made to order.

North Carolina Reports and other Law Books bound in superior Law binding.

Missing numbers of the Reports supplied and old numbers taken in exchange for binding.
Dec. 1

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(Successors to R. H. COWAN & Co.)

General Commission and Shipping Merchants.

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M. Davis & Son's (Liberty, Va.) celebrated Chewing Tobacco.
Lister Bros. Super Phosphate of Lime and Bone Manure.
Vulcan Iron Works, Richmond, Va.
Crossdales Super Phosphate.
JNO. W. CAMERON,
JAS. H. HILL,
March 8-tf No. 32 N. Water Street, Wilmington, N. C.

MRS. HENRY W. MILLER'S

BOARDING HOUSE,

CORNER NEWBERN AND PERSON STREETS,

RALEIGH, N. C.

Jan 1-tf

THE EXCHANGE HOTEL,

[FORMERLY MOODY HOUSE,]

CHARLOTTE, N. C.,

HAS BEEN RE-OPENED for the accommodation of the traveling public by Mr. and Mrs. ROWE, formerly of Company Shops Hotel. Terms moderate. Transient custom solicited.

As "THE EXCHANGE" is under the direction of the skilful and unsurpassed experience of one of the most accomplished caterers now to be found in the South, it is reasonable to ask for it a share of the public patronage. Call and test the declaration.
Jan. 7-tf

A. D. TAYLOR,

Grocer and Commission Merchant.

No. 10 Hargett Street,

Dealer in CHOICE FAMILY SUPPLIES, Liquors, Teas, Coffees, Spices, Wood and Willow Ware, Crockery, &c.
feb 3-tf

$1,000!

ATTENTION,

ORANGE, ALAMANCE, CASWELL, PERSON, GRANVILLE & WAKE

I am opening, at "Farmer's Hall," the best assorted stock of GENERAL MERCHANDISE, at RETAIL, only, in the State.

Twenty years in the Trade will insure you can buy goods at HILLSBORO' at LESS than Raleigh or Danville prices.

WHY—FIRST.

To-day I bought in New York, one thousand dollar bill of Goods on six months, at less than any House in the State did for CASH.

WHY—SECOND.

My credit is worth more than greenbacks, and shall be kept so by selling goods cheaper than Raleigh or Danville.

WHY—THIRD.

I am in the hands of the consumer, as I am not able to pay cash; must make the money to pay bills out of the stock.

REMEMBER—At "Farmer's Hall" you can exchange any produce as cash.

WANTED.

50,000 lbs. Sassafras Bark.
50 000 lbs. Dried Fruits.
10,000 lbs. Bacon.
1,000 bbls. Flour.
100 bbls. Corn.
1,000 lbs. Beeswax.
10,000 lbs. Rags.

At my Retail Shop at Hillsboro', N. C.
may19-tf HENRY N. BROWN.

J. B. HUNTER & CO.,

GENERAL

Produce Commission Merchants,

PORTSMOUTH, VA.

SOLICIT CONSIGNMENTS OF ALL KINDS of Country Produce, incinding

Cotton, Grain, Lumber, Staves, Naval Stores, Tobacco, Flour, Dried and Green Fruit, Dry and Green Hides. Beeswax, Flaxseed, Butter and Cheese Eggs, Poultry, Roots and Herbs, and all Marketable Produce.

Quick sales and prompt returns guaranteed. Cash orders (or produce in hand) for Corn, Meal, Bacon, Fish, Fertilizers, or General Merchandise, will be filled with care and shipped with dispatch.

AGRICULTURAL LIME

delivered at depot here, (no charge for bags or drayage) at $7 50 per ton.

Bags furnished free of charge to parties desiring to ship us Grain.

All letters of inquiry promptly answered and best possible information furnished.
june 28-tf

Valuable Property for Sale.

THE SUBSCRIBER BEING DESIROUS OF removing South, offers for sale his valuable property situated on the W. W. C. R. R., at Hickory Station Catawba Co., consisting of one store house and two dwellings. There is a well of excellent water and a fine orchard of improved fruit on the place, also all necessary out buildings and in good repair. There is about five acres of land all under good fence. The place is building up rapidly and is very desirable on account of business and also health.

Any person desiring to invest in such property would find it to their interest to address Messrs. Jno. T. Bryce & Co., at Charlotte or the subscriber at Hickory Station.
13-d2m. JAMES B. BEARD.

ST. JOHN'S COLLEGE,

ANNAPOLIS, MD.

The next scholastic year of this institution commences on the FIRST WEDNESDAY OF OCTOBER. In consideration of the endowment received from the State of Maryland, the charge per annum, covering all expenses, has been reduced to $225. For catalogue, containing full particulars in regard to courses of instruction, address the Principal of the College,
aug 14-swtOct1 JAMES C. WELLING.

T. H. BURGESS & CO.,

PRODUCE COMMISSION MERCHANTS,

AND BROKERS IN

Hides, Skins, Grain, Cotton and Tobacco,

152 Pratt Street Wharf,

BALTIMORE, MD.

WE RETURN OUR THANKS for the very liberal patronage heretofore received, and by prompt and personal attention to all business entrusted to us, hope to merit the confidence of the public and influence of our friends, and respectfully solicit consignments.

Our Price Current will be sent regularly to our patrons, who desire it, in order that they may be kept posted in regard to prices, &c. We do strictly a COMMISSION BUSINESS, and engage in no speculative operations of our own. Shippers will be furnished with Stencil Plates and Shipping Cards, if desired, and find us prompt and reliable in all our intercourse with them. No Drafts will be accepted, unless Bills of Lading for goods shipped, or balance due the drawer of the same is in our hands. We will also attend to the purchase and shipment of goods of every description; such orders must, however, be with Cash, City Acceptances, or Bills of Lading for goods shipped must be in our possession.

Hoping to receive and merit your patronage, we remain, Yours truly,
T. H BURGESS & CO.

REFERENCES:

Baltimore—References by Permission.—Bank of Commerce, Hawkins, Williamson & Co., Dunn, Todd & Co., Wm. Crane & Sons, B. Deford & Co., Wm. Miller & Co., Walter S. Moore & Co., McClelish, Rives & Co., Jas. Myer & Co.

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july 22-dtsep16

MISCELLANEOUS.

MRS. C. R. OWEN,

MILLINER and DRESSMAKER,

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MRS. OWEN, after fifteen years experience in the business, feels capable of suiting the taste of any lady.

She offers her services to the Ladies of North Carolina in making and purchasing BONNETS AND DRESSES for them.
Dec. 8-tf

Notice.

OFFICE NORTH CAROLINA LAND CO.,
RALEIGH, N. C., Feb. 27, 1869.

This Company makes no charge for advertising Lands, Farms, Houses, Mines, &c., placed with them for sale. They only charge 5 per cent. on the amount obtained, and this not until the sale is perfected.

GEORGE LITTLE, President.
R. W. BEST, Sec. & Treas.
Feb. 27-tf

JOHN S. DANCY, Tarboro, N. C. F. M. HYMAN, Late Warrent'n N. C. T. B. HYMAN, of N. Y.

HYMANS & DANCY,

General Commission Merchants,

No. 47 Wide Water St., (Rear of Custom House,)
NORFOLK, VA.

DANCY, HYMAN & CO.,

General COMMISSION MERCHANTS,

No. 24 Exchange Place, New York.

Cotton and other produce sold at owners option, in Norfolk or New York, charging only one commission.
feb 3-tf

Rip Van Winkle Awake at Hillsborough,

HAVING the largest and best assorted stock of General Merchandise, at RETAIL ONLY, in the State, I can and will sell as cheap as any House in the State does at retail.
may22-tf HENRY N. BROWN.

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TIN WARE FOR THE TRADE!

ANY BILL OF TIN WARE bought North in the last four years, with freight added, will be duplicated.

The quality of the Ware is better than you can buy North, because I want to sell to you twice. Send for price list.

The Patent Top Fruit Can, to be sealed with wax and good for several seasons! Price, one quart, $1,40 per dozen, or $16 per gross. Two quarts $2,40 per doz. or $25 per gross. An additional discount upon large lots.

A large stock of Cook Stoves for sale low!
Address E. H. POGUE,
may24 tf Manufacturer of Tin Ware, Hillsboro', N. C.

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ASSETS OVER $25,000,000,00.

ANNUAL INCOME OVER $8,500,000,00

IT HAS $154 ASSETS SECURELY INVESTED for every $100 of its Liabilities. Current Dividend from 40 to 70 per cent.

A Purely Mutual Company,

All its surplus is equitably divided among the Policy Holders in

ANNUAL DIVIDENDS.

Paid up Polices are granted, if desired, after two or more years, or an equitable consideration in

Cash Will be Given Therefor.

Has adopted in its workings several SPECIAL FEATURES,

Original with this Company, and OFFERED BY NO OTHER.

S. D. WAIT,
General Agent.
July 16-tf. Office Raleigh, N. C.

THOMAS H. BRIGGS,

SUCCESSOR TO BRIGGS & DODD,

DEALER IN

HARDWARE, CUTLERY,

IRON AND STEEL,

PAINTS, VARNISHES, COLORS, OILS,

GLASS,

and all kinds House Furnishing Goods.

ALSO,

AGENT FOR THE SALE OF

BURR AND ESOPUS MILL STONES,

"Anchor" Bolting Cloth,

RUBBER AND LEATHER BELTING,

STEAM ENGINES AND SAW MILLS,

CIRCULAR SAWS,

Iron Fronts, Verandas, Fences, and all kinds of Ornamental Iron Works.

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THE Subscriber having purchased the entire Copy Right plates &c., of the above Works and desirous to expedite their sale through the entire State, at an early day, offers to live, active, business young men a good chance to make money. I offer three fourths of the profits, in shares of five or ten Counties each. This new map will be about five feet by four; illustrated Border, Handsomely Engraved, Counties, Railroads, Postoffices, Mines, Mountains, &c. &c. A Map worthy to be hung up in every house, office, and school in the State.

Specimen copies ready about the 1st Sept. 1869. Terms accommodating, address with 2 stamps
Rev. SAMUEL PEARCE,
Wilmington N. C.

Editors copying the above three months, calling attention to the same, and sending a marked copy to me will be entitled to a copy of the works.
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Cotton Warp for Carpets, ALREADY DYED and READY FOR USE.

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Dec. 1 THOS. H. BRIGGS.

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PREMIUMS! PREMIUMS!

We offer FIVE valuable Agricultural PREMIUMS to persons getting up Clubs for the "Weekly Observer. ☞ See posters.

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